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- All **microphones will be muted** while the trainer is speaking

 If you have a question please use the chat box at the bottom of the GoToTraining box

Hello, welcome to the webinar.

PDBe.org/API

To All:

Please complete the feedback survey which will launch at the
end of the webinar



## PDBe API webinar series: Creating complex PDBe API queries PDBe.org/API



### Nurul Nadzirin



pdbhelp@ebi.ac.uk f proteindatabank @PDBeurope proteindatabank pdbeurope pdbart



## PDBe API webinar series

Sep 15th Introduction to PDBe programmatic access

- Sep 22nd Searching with the PDBe API
- Sep 29th Creating complex PDBe API queries
- Oct 6th Using the PDBe graph API
- Oct 13th PDBe tools in github
- Oct 20th Data visualisation at PDBe





### To register for future webinars in the series

- Webinar videos, slides and interactive jupyter notebooks. To view the materials and sign up for the next in the series, visit https://pdbeurope.github.io/api-webinars/
- Or visit the PDBe events pages at PDBe.org/events
- Remember to register for each webinar individually!!!







## Summary of this webinar

- What type of data is in the PDB?
- The three types of PDBe APIs
- PDBe REST API: Entry-based API
- Categories of endpoints
- How PDBe uses the entry-based API
- Use cases





## What type of data is in the PDB?





DNA/RNA









## Data added through deposition

- Provided by depositor or added during curation
- Data added to define experimental methods, sequence information, connectivity, validation and more...
- Added to the archive mmCIF file or validation XML





### SIFTS - Structure Integration with Function, Taxonomy and Sequence







## The three types of PDBe APIs





PDBe home Deposition PDBe services PDBe training Documentation About PDBe COVID-19

Share 🗣 Feedback

PDBe services > PDBe REST API

#### **PDBe REST API**

#### Welcome!

PDBe's REST API is a programmatic way to obtain information from the PDB. You can access details about sample, experiment, models, compounds, cross-references, publications, quality, assemblies and more.

There are 3 main parts of our programmatic access offerings at PDBe:

#### Solr-based query system

The Solr-based query system is a powerful option to search for data in the PDB, offering advanced search options across more than 200 fields.

View the documentation at this URL: www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/doc/search.html

#### Entry-based API

The Entry-based API provides large amounts of data about an individual entry. This API is based on input of PDB or ligand IDs.

View the documentation at this URL: www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/doc

#### Aggregated API

Our aggregated API provides calls for aggregated data from across all the relevant PDB entries, for example based on entities, Uniprot IDs, residues and more.

View the documentation at this URL: www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/graph-api/pdbe\_doc







PDBe home Deposition PDBe services PDBe training Documentation About PDBe COVID-19

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PDBe services > PDBe REST API

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## Querying

- Solr-based query system of data in the relational database
- Underlies the **PDBe search pages**
- Large number of fields available for searching
- By default, data **returned per entity** (i.e. unique molecule)
- Lots of data returned, but can also extract IDs and input to relational or graph APIs

## **Entry-based API**

- Created from the Oracle relational database
- Used to populate data on PDBe entry pages
- Contains entry-specific and ligand-specific data
- Includes mapping information
   through SIFTS
- Specific calls related to **validation** from the wwPDB validation report

## **Aggregated API**

- Created from our newer Neo4J graph database
- Used to populate data on the PDBe-KB aggregated views
- Provides aggregated data...
- Varied inputs get information
   per residue or per atom in ligand
- Incorporates additional data from
   PDBe-KB partners

PDB IDs

To view the webinar on Solr-based query API, go to <u>https://pdbeurope.github.io/api-webinars/web2/webinar.html</u>





## Querying

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## PDBe REST API: Entry-based API



## Eight categories/tabs











### PDBe REST API

Programmatic access to PDBe data

#### PDB COMPOUNDS EMDB SIFTS NUCLEIC\_MAPPINGS PISA VALIDATION TOPOLOGY SEARCH

PDBe.org/API

Summary

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/entry/summary/:pdbid

+ Molecules in the entry (alias /entry/entities)

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/entry/molecules/:pdbid

+ Publications associated with the entry (alias /entry/citations) https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/entry/publications/:pdbid

+ Related publications https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/entry/related\_publications/:pdbid

Experiment(s) https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/entry/experiment/:pdbid

NMR Resources(s)

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/entry/nmr\_resources/:pdbid

#### Ligands

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/entry/ligand\_monomers/:pdbid

This call provides a a list of modelled instances of ligands, i.e. 'bound' molecules that are not waters.

pdbid	1cbs	String	4-character PDB id code.
postdat	ta	String	POST data should contain one or more comma-separated PDB ids leaving the pdbid field blank. If POST data is provided, POST request will be run instead of the default GET.
✓Quotes	RunCall Select Expand Collapse 2-	+ 3+	

















Summary Molecules Publications Experiment NMR resoures Ligands Carbohydrate polymer Modified residues **Release status Observed ranges** Secondary structures Binding sites Assembly

Electron density statistcs Drugbank









## **PDBe REST API**

Programmatic access to PDBe data

#### COMPOUNDS PDB **EMDB** NUCLEIC MAPPINGS VALIDATION SIFTS PISA TOPOLOGY SEARCH

Summary

===

#### https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/entry/summary/:pdbid

This call provides a summary of properties of a PDB entry, such as the title of the entry, list of depositors, date of deposition, date of release, date of latest revision, experimental method, list of related entries in case split entries, etc.

pdbid		1cbs	String	4-character PDB id code.
postda	ata		String	POST data should contain one or more comma-separated PDB ids leaving the pdbid field blank. If POST data is provided, POST request will be run instead of the default GET.
<mark>√</mark> Quote	Run	Call Select Expand Collapse 24	+ 3+	

#### - Molecules in the entry (alias /entry/entities)

#### https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/entry/molecules/:pdbid

This call provides the details of molecules (or entities in mmcif-speak) modelled in the entry, such as entity id, description, type, polymer-type (if applicable), number of copies in the entry, sample preparation method, source organism(s) (if applicable), etc.

pdbid	1cbs	String	4-character PDB id code.
postdata		String	POST data should contain one or more comma-separated PDB ids leaving the pdbid field blank. If POST data is provided, POST request will be run instead of the default GET.
Quotes Run	Call Select Expand Collapse 2	+ 3+	









Summary

#### https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/entry/summary/:pdbid

This call provides a summary of properties of a PDB entry, such as the title of the entry, list of depositors, date of deposition, date of release, date of latest revision, experimental method, list of related entries in case split entries, etc.

Summary	pdbid		Strir	ina	4-character PDB id code.	
Molecules		ICDS				
Publications	postdata		Strir	ng	If POST data should contain one or more comma-separated PDB ids leaving the public field blank. If POST data is provided, POST request will be run instead of the default GET.	
Experiment	✓Quotes Rur	nCall Select Expand C	ollapse 2+ 3	3+		
NMR resoures	GET : https://w	www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/e	entry/summary/1c	cbs		
Ligands	{ <b>*</b>					
Carbohydrate polymer	"1cbs": [," {					
Modified residues	"related_s "split_ent	structures": [], .ry": [],				
Release status	"release_o	date": "19950126", ental method" [_*	R RETINOIC-ACID-BI	INDING	PROTEINS FAND IT IN COMPLEX WITH ALL-TRAINS-RETINOIC ACID AND A STNTHETIC RETINOID ,	
Observed ranges	"X-ray dif ],	fraction"				
Secondary structures	"experime "x-ray"	ental_method_class": 🕻				
Binding sites	], "revision_	_date": "20110713",				
Assembly	"entry_au "Kleyweg "Bergfors	nors": <b>"</b> • jt, G.J.", s T".				
Electron density statistcs	"Jones, T	.A."				
Drugbank	"depositic "number_ "polyper	on_site": null, _of_entities": {,* ptide": 1,				•

PDBe.org/API

+ Molecules in the entry (alias /entry/entities)





- Summary

#### https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/entry/summary/:pdbid

This call provides a summary of properties of a PDB entry, such as the title of the entry, list of depositors, date of deposition, date of release, date of latest revision, experimental method, list of related entries in case split entries, etc.

Summary	pdbid Iche String 4-character PDB id code.
Molecules	
Publications	postdata POST data should contain one or more comma-separated PDB ids leaving the pdbid field blank. If POST data is provided, POST request will be run instead of the default GET.
Experiment	Quotes RunCall Select Expand Collapse 2+ 3+
NMR resoures	GET : https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/entry/summary/1cbs HTTP status : 200 : OK
Ligands	
Carbohydrate polymer	"1cbs": [#" {
Modified residues	"related_structures": [], "split_entry": [], "split_entry": [], ""split_entry": [], ""
Release status	"release_date": "19950126", "experimental method": [#*
Observed ranges	"X-ray diffraction" ],
Secondary structures	"experimental_method_class": [_" "x-ray"
Binding sites	], "revision_date": "20110713", "entry authors" I r
Assembly	"Kleywegt, G.J.", "Berdfors T."
Electron density statistcs	"Jones, T.A." ],
Drugbank	"deposition_site": null, "number_of_entities": {,* "polypeptide": 1,

PDBe.org/API

Molecules in the entry (alias /entry/entities)





Summary

#### https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/entry/summary/:pdbid

This call provides a summary of properties of a PDB entry, such as the title of the entry, list of depositors, date of deposition, date of release, date of latest revision, experimental method, list of related entries in case split entries, etc.

Summary	pdbid Iche String 4-character PDB id code.	
Molecules		
Publications	POST data should contain one or more comma-separated PDB ids leaving the public field blank. If POST data is provided, POST request will be run instead of the default GET.	
Experiment	Quotes     RunCall     Select     Expand     Collapse     2+     3+	
NMR resoures	GET : https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/entry/summary/1cbs HTTP status : 200 : OK	
Ligands	6. C.	
Carbohydrate polymer	"1cbs": [# {*	
Modified residues	"related_structures": [], "split_entry": [], "split_entry": [], "structures": Elimente of celulular retinological concrisions land if in complex with all transpectinological and a synthetic retinolo". "structures": Carterian Structures": [], "structures": [], "structures: [],	
Release status	"release_date": "19950126", ""elease_date": "19950126", ""experimental method": [4"	
Observed ranges	"X-ray diffraction" ].	
Secondary structures	"experimental_method_class": [_* "X-ray"	
Binding sites	Je "revision_date": "20110713",	
Assembly	"Kleywegt, G.J.", "Berdors. T.",	
Electron density statistcs	"Jones, TA." ].	
Drugbank	"deposition_site": null, "number_of_entities": (x* "polypeptide": 1.	-

PDBe.org/API

✤ Molecules in the entry (alias /entry/entities)





Summary

#### https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/entry/summary/:pdbid

This call provides a summary of properties of a PDB entry, such as the title of the entry, list of depositors, date of deposition, date of release, date of latest revision, experimental method, list of related entries in case split entries, etc.

Summary	pdbid	1cbs	String	4-character PDB id code.
Molecules			Chuin a	
Publications	postdata		String	If POST data should contain one or more comma-separated PDB ids leaving the public field blank. If POST data is provided, POST request will be run instead of the default GET.
Experiment	<b>✓</b> Quotes Run	Call Select Expand Colla	apse 2+ 3+	
NMR resoures	GET : https://w HTTP status : 2	www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/entr 200 : OK	ry/summary/1cbs	
Ligands	6 <b>*</b>			<u> </u>
Carbohydrate polymer	"1cbs": ["* {"*			
Modified residues	"related_st "split_entr "title": "CF	tructures": [ ], y": [ ], YYSTAL STRUCTURE OF CELLULAR RI	ETINOIC-ACID-BINDIN	IG PROTEINS LAND II IN COMPLEX WITH ALL TRANS-RETINGIC ACID AND A SYNTHETIC RETINGID"
Release status	"release_d "experime	late": "19950126", ntal method": [_*		
Observed ranges	"X-ray diff ],	raction"		
Secondary structures	"experime "x-ray"	ntal_method_class": ["*		
Binding sites	], "revision_ "ontry_out	date": "20110713",		
Assembly	"Kleywegt	τισις : μ. .; G.J.", Τ".		
Electron density statistcs	"Jones, T.	A."		
Drugbank	"depositio "number_	n_site": null, of_entities": { <b>,</b> *		
5	"polypep	tide": 1,		•

- + Molecules in the entry (alias /entry/entities)
- https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/entry/molecules/:pdbid





#### - Summary

#### https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/entry/summary/:pdbid

This call provides a summary of properties of a PDB entry, such as the title of the entry, list of depositors, date of deposition, date of release, date of latest revision, experimental method, list of related entries in case split entries, etc.



PDBe.org/API

Molecules in the entry (alias /entry/entities)





PDBe.org/API

✤ Molecules in the entry (alias /entry/entities)



## The PDBe entry page is powered by the API

ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/doc/pdb.html

Entry contents:

EMBL-EBI

**PDBe REST API** Programmatic access to PDBe data COMPOUNDS EMDB SIFTS NUCLEIC\_MAPPINGS PISA VALIDATION TOPOLOGY SEARCH X-ray diffraction PDBe > 3at6 2.35Å resolution Quick links Summary Released: 20 Apr 2011 Side-necked turtle (Pleurodira, Chelonia, REPTILIA) hemoglobin: # 3at6 overview DOI: 10.2210/pdb3at6/pdb cDNA-derived primary structures and X-ray crystal structures of Hb A Molecules Citations Model aeometry Source organism: Podocnemis unifilis Fit model/data Publications Primary publication: Function and Biology 🛱 Side-necked turtle (Pleurodira, Chelonia, reptilia) hemoglobin: cDNA-derived primary structures Section 2 Construction Const Experiment and X-ray crystal structures of Hb A. Experiments and Validation ishikura F. Kuwada T NMR resoures IUBMB Life 63 188-96 (2011) • View PMID: 21445850 M Ligands -▲ Downloads • 3D Visualisation Carbohydrate polymer Modified residues Citations Details ction and Biology Ligands and Environments Release status 2 citation in other articles Biochemicar 1 bound ligand: nction: **Observed ranges** Biological process ◦ oxygen transport 🗹 Lack of conventional oxygen-linked proton and anion binding sites does not impair Cellular component: moalobin complex 📝 Secondary structures allosteric regulation of oxygen binding in dwarf caiman hemoglobin. Sequence domains: Weber et al. (2013) Binding sites • Haemoglobin, alpha-type 🗹 • 1 more 2 x HEM Assembly No modified residues 1 mention without citation ◦ Globin/Protoglobin ☑ Electron density statistcs Dynamics based clustering of globin family ∘ Globin 🗹 members. Details Experiments and Validation Tobi D. (2018) Drugbank Details Structure analysis Percentile Ranks Value Assembly composition: Non-polymer only tetramer (preferred) PDB-REDO

Clashsco

PDBe.org/API

2 distinct polypeptide molecules

EMBL-EBI

## The PDBe entry page is powered by the API

ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/doc/pdb.html

#### EMBL-EBI

Ligands



X-ray diffraction Summary PDBe > 3at6 2.35Å resolution Quick links Molecules Released: 20 Apr 2011 # 3at6 overview Side-necked turtle (Pleurodira, Chelonia, REPTILIA) hemoglobin: DOI: 10.2210/pdb3at6/pdb cDNA-derived primary structures and X-ray crystal structures of Hb A Citations Publications Model aeometry Source organism: Podocnemis unifilis Fit model/data Primary publication: **Related publications** Function and Biology 📖 Side-necked turtle (Pleurodira, Chelonia, reptilia) hemoglobin: cDNA-derived primary structures Ligands and Environments and X-ray crystal structures of Hb A. Experiments and Validation Experiment Hasegawa T, Shishikura F, Kuwada T NMR resoures IUDNE Life 63 188-96 (2011) • View PMID: 21445250 ▲ Downloads • 3D Visualisation Carbohydrate polymer Modified residues Citations Function and Biology Ligands and Environments Release status 2 citation in other articles **Biochemical function:** 1 bound ligand: Biological process: Lack of conventional oxygen-linked proton **Observed ranges** and anion binding sites does not impair Cellular component: hemoglobin complex allosteric regulation of oxygen binding in Secondary structures dwarf caiman hemoglobin. Sequence domains: Weber et al. (2013) Haemoglobin, beta-type **Binding sites** • Haemoglobin, alpha-type • 1 more 2 x HEM Assembly No modified residues 1 mention without citation ◦ Globin/Protoglobin ☑ Dynamics based clustering of globin family ∘ Globin 🗹 Electron density statistcs members. Details Experiments and Validation Tobi D. (2018) Drugbank Details Structure analysis Percentile Ranks Value Assembly composition: Non-polymer only tetramer (preferred) PDB-REDO Entry contents: 2 distinct polypeptide molecules Clatheon

**EMBL-EBI** 



## The PDBe entry page is powered by the API

ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/doc/pdb.html

Summary

Molecules

Files -

Ligands

Publications

Experiment

NMR resoures

Release status

**Binding sites** 

Assembly

Drugbank





### API JSON output example: molecules call







#### B PDBe REST API Programmatic access to PDBe data

#### PDB COMPOUNDS EMDB SIFTS NUCLEIC\_MAPPINGS PISA VALIDATION TOPOLOGY SEARCH

#### REST calls based on PDB Chemical Components Dictionary

#### ➡ Summary

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/compound/summary/:id

#### + Atoms

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/compound/atoms/:id

#### 

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/compound/bonds/:id

#### + PDB entries containing the compound

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/compound/in\_pdb/:id

#### Cofactors

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/compound/cofactors

#### + Related cofactor annotation

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/compound/cofactors/het/:id

#### + Compound mapping

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/compound/mappings/:id

- PD	B entri	es cor	taining	, the c	ompo	bund	
ttps://w his set of	<b>/ww.ebi.a</b> f calls retu	rns a list o	oe/api/pdl of PDB entri	<b>b/compo</b> ies that co	ound/in_ ontain the	_ <b>pdb/:id</b> e compound defined in the PDB Chemical Component Dictionary.	
id	REA				String	Chemical component identifier, up to 3 characters long.	
postdata					String	POST data should contain one or more comma-separated chemical component identifiers leaving the id field blank. If POST data is provided, POST request will be run instead of the default GET.	
Quotes	RunCall	Select	Expand	Collapse	2+	3+	
ET : http TTP statu	s://www.e is : 200 : (	bi.ac.uk/p DK	dbe/api/pd	lb/compou	ind/in_p	db/REA	
{	[s*						
"1cbr", "1cbs", "1fem"							
"1g5y" "1gx9"	,						
"1n4n" "1rlb", "2acl",	,						
"2fr3", "2g78" "2lbd",	,						
"2ve3" "3a9e"	, ,						
"3cwk" "3fal", "3fc6",	,						
"4dm8 "4tns",	",						
"5fhz", "5uan"	·						•





## PDBE RESTAPI Programmatic access to PDBe data PDB COMPOUNDS EMDB SIFTS NUCLEIC\_MAPPINGS PISA VALIDATION TOPOLOGY SEARCH

#### REST calls based on PDB Chemical Components Dictionary

Summary https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/compound/summary/:id	{     *     *     **     **     **     **     **     **     **     **     **     **
https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/compound/atoms/:id	], "inchi_key": "ZKHQWZAMYRWXGA-KQYNXXCUSA-N", "name": "ADENOSINE-5'-TRIPHOSPHATE".
	"weight": 507.181,
https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/compound/bonds/:id	"chembl_id": "CHEMBL14249", "inchi": "InChI=15/C10H16N5O13P3/c11-8-5-9(13-2-12-8)15(3-14-5)10-7(17)6(16)4(26-10)1-25-30(21,22)28-31(23,24)27-29(18,19)20/h2-4,6-7,10,16-17H,1H2,(H,21,22)(H,23,24)(H2,11,12,13) (H2,18,19,20)/t4-,6-,7-,10-/m1/s1",
<ul> <li>PDB entries containing the compound</li> </ul>	"creation_date": "19990708", "chebi_id": 15422,
https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/compound/in_pdb/:id	"one_letter_code": "X", "revision_date": "20110604", "formal_charge": 0.
← Cofactors	"systematic_names": [*],
https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/compound/cofactors	"subcomponent_occurrences": { }, "formula": "C10 H16 N5 O13 P3", "stereoisomers": [.*
<ul> <li>Related cofactor annotation</li> </ul>	

PDBe.org/API

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/compound/cofactors/het/:id

#### + Compound mapping

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/compound/mappings/:id





PDBe.org/API

#### + Compound mapping

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/compound/mappings/:id



(ChEMBL)

(ChEBI)

(ChEMBL)

(ChEBI)

(ChEBI)

#### ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/doc/emdb.html

#### EMBL-EBI 🔋



#### PDB COMPOUNDS EMDB SIFTS NUCLEIC\_MAPPINGS PISA VALIDATION TOPOLOGY SEARCH

#### REST calls based on EMDB data

			Hide descrip			
EMDB en	try properties					
ttps://www.ebi.	ac.uk/pdbe/api/emdb/entry/	:property_gr	oup/:emdbid			
<ul> <li>Tollowing property-</li> <li>all: all informat</li> <li>summary: entry</li> <li>citations: entry</li> <li>publications: er</li> <li>map: entry maj</li> <li>supplement: inin</li> <li>sample: entry si</li> <li>vitrification: spr</li> <li>imaging: entry</li> <li>fitted: informat</li> <li>image_acquisiti</li> <li>processing: ima</li> <li>analysis: advan</li> <li>experiment: bu</li> <li>related_by_publication</li> </ul>	groups are available to query: ion (except 'analysis' and 'related y summary information publication information try publication information p information formation about additional files de sample information ecimen vitrification information imaging information ion about PDB models fitted into 1 ion: imaging acquisition informati age processing and reconstruction ice numerical analysis about the s ndle of 'vitrification', 'imaging', 'fi lication: returns list of entries the	_by_publicatio eposited with the EM structure information tructure tted', 'image_z tt share the sa	n') about the entry he entry re acquisition', and 'processing' calls me publication			
property_group	all 🗸	FromList	One of the property groups described above.			
emdbid EMD-2752 String EMDB entry identifier, starting with EMD- and followed by 4 digits						
postdata		String	POST data should contain one or more comma-separated EMDB entry identifiers leaving the emdbid field blank. If POST data is provided, POST request will be run instead of the default GET.			
Quotes RunCall	Select Expand Collapse	2+ 3+				





version 1.10

#### ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/doc/sifts.html

EMBL-EBI

## PDBE RESTAPI Programmatic access to PDBe data PDB COMPOUNDS EMDB SIFTS NUCLEIC\_MAPPINGS PISA

#### SIFTS Mappings

#### https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/mappings/:accession

Mappings (as assigned by the SIFTS process) from PDB structures to UniProt, Pfam, InterPro, CATH, SCOP, IntEnz, GO, Ensemb

 accession
 1cbs
 String
 PDB id-code OR UniProt accession code OR Pfam accession code OR Interp EC code OR GO accession

 Quotes
 RunCall
 Select
 Expand
 Collapse
 2+
 3+

➡ SIFTS Mappings (PDB -> UniProt)

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/mappings/uniprot/:pdbid

♣ SIFTS Mappings (PDB -> InterPro) https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/mappings/interpro/:pdbid

➡ SIFTS Mappings (PDB -> Pfam)

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/mappings/pfam/:pdbid

➡ SIFTS Mappings (PDB -> CATH) 
https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/mappings/cath/:pdbid

+ SIFTS Mappings (PDB -> CATH-B) https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/mappings/cath\_b/:pdbid

➡ SIFTS Mappings (PDB -> SCOP) https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/mappings/scop/:pdbid

3at6 > Function and Biology	Quick links
Side-necked turtle (Pleurodira, Chelonia, REPTILIA) hemoglobin: cDNA-derived primary structures and X-ray crystal structures of Hb A Source organism: <i>Podocnemis unifilis</i> Biochemical function: metal ion binding C Biological process: oxygen transport C Cellular component: hemoglobin complex C	<ul> <li>▲ 3at6 overview</li> <li>• Citations</li> <li>              Structure analysis <b>Function and Biology</b> </li> <li>Ø Ligands and Environments</li> <li>Ø Experiments and Validation         </li> </ul>
GO terms  Sequence family  Structure domain	
CATH domain	
1.10.490.10       ☑         Class:       Mainly Alpha         Architecture:       Orthogonal Bundle         Topology:       Globin-like         Homology:       Globins         Occurring in:       1. GLOBIN domain-containing protein         2. GLOBIN domain-containing protein       2. Globin-like         I copy of CATH       Image 2 copies of CATH         domain 1.10.490.10       domain 1.10.490.10         (Globin-like) in GLOBIN (Globin-like) in GLOBIN       domain-containing         domain-containing       domain-containing         protein in PDB 3at5.       protein in PDB 3at5.	





ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/doc/sifts.html

#### EMBL-EBI



Best Structures

#### https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/mappings/best\_structures/:accession

The list of PDB structures mapping to a UniProt accession sorted by coverage of the protein and, if the same, resolution.

accession P29373	String	UniProt accession
postdata	String	POST data should contain one or more comma-separated accessions leaving the accession field blank. If POST data is provided, POST request will be run instead of the default GET.
Quotes RunCall Select Expand Collapse	2+ 3+	]

#### + UniProt to Pfam mapping

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/mappings/uniprot\_to\_pfam/:accession

+ SIFTS Mappings (PDB -> UniProt) with UniProt segments https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/mappings/uniprot\_segments/:accession

➡ SIFTS Mappings (PDB -> UniProt best isoform)

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/mappings/isoforms/:pdbid

✤ SIFTS Mappings (PDB <-> UniProt all isoforms)

 $https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/mappings/all\_isoforms/:accession$ 

➡ SIFTS Mappings (PDB -> UniProt UniRef90 cluster members) https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/mappings/uniref90/:pdbid









#### ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/doc/validation.html



PDB COMPOUNDS EMDB SIFTS NUCLEIC\_MAPPINGS PISA VALIDATION TOPOLOGY SEARCH

#### REST calls related to Validation service

Summary of global absolute percentiles.

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/validation/summary\_quality\_scores/entry/:pdbid

#### A little more detail than global percentiles.

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/validation/key\_validation\_stats/entry/:pdbid

+ Descriptors of diffraction data and refinement - a bit like table-1 https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/validation/xray\_refine\_data\_stats/entry/:pdbid

+ Ramachandran and sidechain outliers in protein chains https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/validation/protein-ramachandran-sidechain-outliers/entry/:pdbid

#### + Backbone and sidechain quality of all protein residues. https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/validation/rama\_sidechain\_listing/entry/:pdbid

Suite and pucker outliers in RNA chains

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/validation/RNA\_pucker\_suite\_outliers/entry/:pdbid

#### + A list of outlier types found in residues.

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/validation/residuewise\_outlier\_summary/entry/:pdbid

+ Residues with geometric outliers in protein, DNA, RNA chains. https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/validation/protein-RNA-DNA-geometry-outlier-residues/entry/:pdbid

#### + A list of van der Waal overlaps in unit-id notation.

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/validation/vdw\_clashes/entry/:pdbid

#### 3at6 > Experiments and Validation







**Quick links** 

#### ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/doc/validation.html

#### EMBL-EBI

B PDBe REST API Programmatic access to PDBe data

PDB COMPOUNDS EMDB SIFTS NUCLEIC\_MAPPINGS PISA VALIDATION TOPOLOGY SEARCH

#### REST calls related to Validation service

+ Summary of global absolute percentiles. https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/validation/summary\_quality\_scores/entry/:pdbid

+ A little more detail than global percentiles. https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/validation/key\_validation\_stats/entry/:pdbid

Descriptors of diffraction data and refinement - a bit like table-1 https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/validation/xray\_refine\_data\_stats/entry/:pdbid

Ramachandran and sidechain outliers in protein chains https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/validation/protein-ramachandran-sidechain-outliers/entry/:pdbid

+ Backbone and sidechain quality of all protein residues. https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/validation/rama\_sidechain\_listing/entry/:pdbid

Suite and pucker outliers in RNA chains
 https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/validation/RNA\_pucker\_suite\_outliers/entry/:pdbid

A list of outlier types found in residues.

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/validation/residuewise\_outlier\_summary/entry/:pdbid

+ Residues with geometric outliers in protein, DNA, RNA chains. https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/validation/protein-RNA-DNA-geometry-outlier-residues/entry/:pdbid

+ A list of van der Waal overlaps in unit-id notation.

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/validation/vdw\_clashes/entry/:pdbid





#### ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/doc/topology.html



REST calls related to protein secondary structure layout service

#### - 2D secondary structure layout for protein chains in the entry

#### https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/topology/entry/:pdbid

Returns coordinates for drawing secondary structure diagrams using one of the PDBsum packages maintained by Roman Laskowski.

	pdbid	1cbs	String	4-character PDB id code. Only released ids are allowed.
5	Quotes Run	Call Select Expand Collapse 2+ 3+		
-				

#### - 2D secondary structure layout for a particular protein chain in the entry

#### https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/topology/entry/:pdbid/chain/:chainid

Returns coordinates for drawing secondary structure diagrams using one of the PDBsum packages maintained by Roman Laskowski.

	pdbid	1cbs		String	4-character PDB id code. Only released ids are allowed.
	chainid	Α		String	PDB chain id.
5	Quotes RunCal	I Select Expand Colla	ose 2+ 3+		







## PDBe REST API: Entry-based API

- HTTP GET request for individual queries
- HTTP POST requests for batched queries (not every call allows POST requests)
- JSON output
- HTTP status codes:
  - HTTP 200: OK
  - HTTP 404: What you are looking for is not present (e.g the entry does not have any mappings when calling <a href="https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/mappings/4rj1">https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/mappings/4rj1</a>)
  - HTTP 5XX: Something bad happened. Please report.





## PDBe REST API: Entry-based API

- No fixed release cycle.
- We keep backwards compatibility (field + value names).
- We use most endpoints in our pages the majority of calls are subjected to weekly testing.
- Mailing list: <a href="mailto:pdbe-api-users@ebi.ac.uk">pdbe-api-users@ebi.ac.uk</a> (pdbe-api-users-join@ebi.ac.uk)
- We send out emails to the mailing list to test on wwwdev weeks before any release happens.





## Case studies



### Case studies

- Case study 1: Compile a dataset of ligand-binding domains
- Case study 2: Validation





Objective:

- Find PDB entries containing a specific ligand (REA)
- Analyze the domain composition of those entries
- Find CATH domains which interact with the same ligand
- Find a set of chains in the entries that contain CATH domain and bind to REA, too

Let's start with the **compound/in\_pdb** endpoint in the **compounds** tab.

Search for retinoic acid (PDBe chemical component 'REA') using this call. It returns a list of 31 PDB IDs.



#### PDB entries containing the compound

#### https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/compound/in\_pdb/:id

This set of calls returns a list of PDB entries that contain the compound defined in the PDB Chemical Component Dictionary.

id	REA	String	Chemical component identifier, up to 3 characters long.
postdata		String	POST data should contain one or more comma-separated chemical component If POST data is provided, POST request will be run instead of the default GET
<b>☑</b> Quotes Ru	InCall Select Expand	Collapse 2+	. 3+
GET : https://	/www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/	compound/in_	pdb/REA
HTTP status :	200 : OK		
"REA": [.*			
"1cbr",			
"1cbs",			
"1fem",			
"1g5y",			
"1gx9",			
"1n4h",			
"1rlb",			
"2acl",			
"2fr3",			
"2g78",			
"2lbd",			
"2ve3",			
"3a9e",			



Now let's figure the domain composition of these entries by using the **/mappings** call in the **SIFTS** tab.

We will make one mapping call for each PDB entry id, programmatically.

{ <b>"</b> *
"REA"
"1cbr",
"1cbs",
"1fem",
"1g5y",
"1gx9",
"1n4h",
"1rlb",
"2acl",
"2fr3",
"2g78",
"2lbd",
"2ve3",
"3a9e",

For id in pdbid\_list Make get request <u>https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/mappings/{</u> id}

or Make post request using pdbid\_list







#### ← → C ☆ @ ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/doc/sifts.html PDBe REST API Programmatic access to PDBe data SIFTS NUCLEIC MAPPINGS PISA VALIDATION TOPOLOGY S REST calls based on SIFTS mappings - SIFTS Mappings https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/mappings/:accession GET : https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/mappings/1cbr HTTP status : 200 : OK (Hover to find undocumented bits in the output.) { "1cbr": { "Pfam": { "PF00061": {\_\_} **}.** "CATH": { "2.40.128.20": {\_\* "homology": "Lipocalin", "mappings": [\_\_], "name": "Cellular retinoic acid binding protein type i. Chain: a, b. Engineered: yes", "architecture": "Beta Barrel", "identifier": "Lipocalin", "class": "Mainly Beta", "topology": "Lipocalin" "InterPro": { "IPR000566": {...}, "IPR031259": { } "IPR000463": {...}, "IPR031279": {...}, "IDD042674"- L .

JSON output returns each entry's mapping to Pfam, CATH, InterPro, etc

For pdbid in json\_output: Count the type of mappings for {pdbid} based on json\_output[pdbid][dom\_type]

31 entries have Pfam mappings.
31 entries have InterPro mappings.
26 entries have CATH mappings.
4 entries have EC mappings.
31 entries have UniProt mappings.
17 entries have SCOP mappings.
31 entries have GO mappings.

Let us focus on CATH superfamilies.

Let's count how many times each CATH superfamily is mapped onto entries containing the compound of our interest.

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Let us focus on CATH superfamilies.

Let's count how many times each superfamily is mapped onto entries containing the compound of our interest.

GET : https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/mappings/1cbr	
ITTP status:200:OK (Hover to find undocumented bits in the output.)	
(.*	
"1cbr": {	
"Pfam": {	
"PF00061": {,,*}	
},	
"CATH": {	
"2.40.128.20": {	
"homology": "Lipocalin",	
"mappings": [.*],	
"name": "Cellular retinoic acid binding protein type i. Chain: a, b. Engineered: yes",	
"architecture": "Beta Barrel",	-
"identifier": "Lipocalin",	9
"class": "Mainly Beta",	2
"topology": "Lipocalin"	-
}	5
},	15
"InterPro": {	1
"IPR000566": {}},	-
"IPR031259": {}},	
"IPR000463": {},	
"IPR031279": { },	

For pdbid in json\_output: If json\_output[pdbid] does not contain "CATH" continue Else Store each CATH superfamily ID based on

json\_output[pdbid]["CATH"][domid]["homology"]

9 entries contain CATH superfamily 2.40.128.20 (Lipocalin). 2 entries contain CATH superfamily 2.60.40.180 (Immunoglobulin-like). 3 entries contain CATH superfamily 3.30.50.10 (Erythroid Transcription Factor GATA-1, subunit A). 5 entries contain CATH superfamily 1.10.565.10 (Retinoid X Receptor). 1 entries contain CATH superfamily 1.10.630.10 (Cytochrome p450).





{ "1cbr": { "Pfam": { "PF00061": { } }, "CATH": { "2.40.128.20": { \* "homology": "Lipocalin", "mappings": F { "domain": "1cbrA00", "end": { -}, "segment\_id": 1, "entity\_id": 1, "chain\_id": "A", "start": { } "struct\_asym\_id": "A" {\_\_\_\_ "domain": "1cbrB00", "end": {

Map pdbid to chain\_id and domid

For pdbid in json\_output: for dominfo in json\_output[pdbid]["CATH"][domid]["mappings"] store dominfo["chain\_id"]

PDB id 3fal chain D contain domains 1.10.565.10 PDB id 3fc6 chain B contain domains 1.10.565.10 PDB id 3dzy chain A contain domains 3.30.50.10, 1.10.565.10 PDB id 1xls chain B contain domains 1.10.565.10 PDB id 1xiu chain B contain domains 1.10.565.10





Now let us turn our attention to binding sites information. For each of the pdb id we obtained earlier, make get request to /binding\_sites call in the pdb tab

Binding sites

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/entry/binding\_sites/:pdbid

GET	: https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/entry/binding_sites/3fal
HTTP	9 status : 200 : OK
	"chain_id": "C"
	h
	{# <sup>#</sup>
	"entity_id": 1,
	"residue_number": 107,
	"author_insertion_code": null,
	"symmetry_symbol": "1_555",
	"chem_comp_id": "ALA",
	"author_residue_number": 327,
	"struct_asym_id": "C",
	"chain_id": "C"
	}
sites/{i	l,
	"evidence_code": "Software",
	"details": "BINDING SITE FOR RESIDUE REA C 501",
	"ligand_residues": [_*]
	},
	{ <b>"</b> "
	"site_id": "AC2",







Now we can find chains common to binding sites and CATH superfamilies to find instances of domains with binding ligands.

residue\_info["chain\_id"]
dominfo["chain\_id"]

PDB chain 1epb:A binds REA and contains CATH domains 2.40.128.20 PDB chain 1rlb:E binds REA and contains CATH domains 2.40.128.20 PDB chain 2g78:A binds REA and contains CATH domains 2.40.128.20 PDB chain 1cbr:A binds REA and contains CATH domains 2.40.128.20 PDB chain 1gx9:A binds REA and contains CATH domains 2.40.128.20 PDB chain 1cbs:A binds REA and contains CATH domains 2.40.128.20 PDB chain 1rlb:F binds REA and contains CATH domains 2.40.128.20 PDB chain 1rlb:F binds REA and contains CATH domains 2.40.128.20 PDB chain 1fem:A binds REA and contains CATH domains 2.40.128.20 PDB chain 1fem:A binds REA and contains CATH domains 2.40.128.20 PDB chain 1epb:B binds REA and contains CATH domains 2.40.128.20 PDB chain 1epb:B binds REA and contains CATH domains 2.40.128.20 PDB chain 1cbr:B binds REA and contains CATH domains 2.40.128.20 PDB chain 1cbr:B binds REA and contains CATH domains 2.40.128.20 PDB chain 1cbr:B binds REA and contains CATH domains 2.40.128.20 PDB chain 1cbr:B binds REA and contains CATH domains 2.40.128.20 PDB chain 3cwk:A binds REA and contains CATH domains 2.40.128.20

This generates a dataset we can use for futher analyses. These chains bind to REA and contains CATH lipocalin domain.





## Case study 2: Backbone and sidechain features of residues across multiple copies of a PDB entry

In validation, an unexpected feature is not always a modelling error. It is useful to compare a strained feature across multiple copies of a protein & generate a quality profile.

In this case study, we will generate a quality profile of multiple copies of the bacterial chaperonin GroEL in PDB entry 1kp8.

/molecules endpoint from PDB tab

#### Molecules in the entry (alias /entry/entities)

#### https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/pdb/entry/molecules/:pdbid

This call provides the details of molecules (or entities in mmcif-speak) modelled in the entry, such as entity id, description, type, polymer-type (if applicable), number of copies in the entry, sample preparation method, source organism(s) (if applicable), etc.

pdbid	1kp8		String	4-character PDB id code.	
postdata			String	POST data should contain one or more comma-separated PDB ids leaving the pdbid field blank. If POST data is provided, POST request will be run instead of the default GET.	
✓Quotes Ru GET : https://	unCall Select Expand	d Collapse 2 /pdb/entry/molec	2+ 3+ ules/1kp8		
HTTP status :	200 : OK				
"1kn8" [					
{					
"entity_id	d": 1,				
"mutatio	on_flag": "R13G, A126V",				
"synonyi	m": "groEL protein",				
"sequen	. 57 150.579, ce"				
"AAKDVKFG	NDAGVKMLRGVNVLADAVKV	TLGPKGRNVVLDKS	FGAPTITKD	3VSVAREIELEDKFENMGAQMVKEVASKANDAAGDGTTTATVLAQAIITEGLKAVAAGMNPMDLKRGIDKAVTVAVEELKALSVPCSDSKAIAQVGTISANSD	
ETVGKLIAE/	AMDKVGKEGVITVEDGTGLQD	ELDVVEGMQFDRG	YLSPYFINK	PETGAVELESPFILLADKKISNIREMLPVLEAVAKAGKPLLIIAEDVEGEALATLVVNTMRGIVKVAAVKAPGFGDRRKAMLQDIATLTGGTVISEEIGMELEKATL	i
EDLGQAKR	VVINKDTTTIIDGVGEEAAIQGR	VAQIRQQIEEATSD	DREKLQER	VAKLAGGVAVIKVGAATEVEMIKEKKARVEDALHATRAAVEEGVVAGGGVALIRVASKLADLRGQNADQNVGIKVALRAMEAPLRQIVLNCGEEPSVVANTVK	
GGDGNYGY	(NAATEEYGNMIDMGILDPTKV	TRSALQYAASVAGLI	MITTECMVT	JLPKNDAADLGAAGGMGGMGGMGGMM",	
"60 kDa	chaperonin"				
],					
"pdb_se	quence":				
"AAKDVKFG	NDAGVKMLRGVNVLADAVKV	TLGPKGRNVVLDKS	FGAPTITKD	3VSVAREIELEDKFENMGAQMVKEVASKANDAAGDGTTTATVLAQAIITEGLKAVAAGMNPMDLKRGIDKAVTVAVEELKALSVPCSDSKAIAQVGTISANSD	
				*ETGAVELESPFILLADKKISNIREMLPVLEAVAKAGKPLLIAEDVEGEALATLVVNTMRGIVKVAAVKAPGFGDRRKAMLQDIATLTGGTVISEEIGMELEKATL VKMLAGGIVRUGAATEVENVEKKANDIGALADVEGALATEAAVEEGUVAGGAVALIDVISKI ADLGGANADGAVIGKIVAI BANEADLGOVI INGGEEBSVANTIV	
GGDGNYGY	(NAATEEYGNMIDMGILDPTKV	TRSALQYAASVAGLI	MITTECMVT	VANLAGG VAVINY ORALI EVEINIERKANY VEDELTALTAI NAAVEEG VAGGG VALINVASKLADLING GINADGINV GINVALINGINER LING VEDELT SV VANT VK	
"ca_p_or	nly": false,				-
"eourco"	- F w				

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For entity\_info in json\_output["1kp8"] If entity\_info["molecule\_type"] = "polypeptide(L)" Store entity\_info["entity\_id"] Store entity\_info["molecule\_name"] Store entity\_info["in\_chains"]

Molecule no. 1, '60 kDa chaperonin'

modelled in 14 chains A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H,I,J,K,L,M,N.

Next, obtain per-residue information on backbone (Ramachandran) and sidechain quality using the call /validation/rama\_sidechain\_listing endpoint

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Next, obtain per-residue information on backbone (Ramachandran) and sidechain quality using the call

#### /validation/rama\_sidechain\_listing endpoint

- Backbone and sidechain quality of all protein residues.

#### https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/validation/rama\_sidechain\_listing/entry/:pdbid

This call returns Ramachandran status (favoured, outlier, etc.), phi-psi values, sidechain status (rotamer name or outlier) as reported by Molprobity component of the wwPDB validation pipeline.

pdbid	1kp8	String	4-character PDB id code. Only released ids are allowed.	
postdata		String	POST data should contain one or more comma-separated PDB entry identifiers leaving the pdbid field blank. If POST data is provided, POST request will be run instead of the default GET.	
<b>✓</b> Quotes Ri GET : https://	unCall Select Expand Collapse	e 2+ ama_sidec	3+ hain_listing/entry/1kp8	
HTTP status :	: 200 : OK (Hover to find undocument)	ed bits in t	he output.)	
"molecule { "entity	es": [_"id": 1,			
"chains { "moo	s": [ * dels": [ *			
{ "m "re	nodel_id": 1, esidues": [.*			
່ ເ	"phi": -123.9, "psi": 146.7, "cis_pentide": pull			
	"residue_number": 6, "author_residue_number": 7, "author_insertion_code": "".			
	"residue_name": "LYS", "rota": "mttm", "rama": "Favored"			
ı				





REST calls related to Validation service



Next, obtain per-residue information on backbone (Ramachandran) and sidechain quality using the call

#### /validation/rama\_sidechain\_listing endpoint

- Backbone and sidechain quality of all protein residues.

#### https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/validation/rama\_sidechain\_listing/entry/:pdbid

This call returns Ramachandran status (favoured, outlier, etc.), phi-psi values, sidechain status (rotamer name or outlier) as reported by Molprobity component of the wwPDB validation pipeline.

pdbid	1kp8	String	4-character PDB id code. Only released ids are allowed.	
postdata		String	POST data should contain one or more comma-separated PDB entry identifiers leaving the pdbid field blank. If POST data is provided, POST request will be run instead of the default GET.	
✓Quotes Ru GET https:// HTTP status : { "1kp8": { "molecule { "entity_ "chains { "mod { "mod {	unCall Select Expand Collapse /www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/api/validation/ra 200 : OK (Hover to find undocumente es": [. id": 1, "": [. tels": [. iddes": [.	2+ ma_sidec d bits in t	If POST data is provided, POST request will be run instead of the default GET. 3+ hain_listing/entry/1kp8 the output.)	
	<pre>pin := 123.9, "psi": 146.7, "isi_peptide": null, "residue_number": 6, "author_residue_number": 7, "author_insertion_code": "", "residue_name": "LYS", "rota": "mitm", "rama": "Favored"</pre>			Ŧ





#### REST calls related to Validation service





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```
"1kp8": {
 v "molecules": [
                                                For entity info in json output["1kp8"]["molecules"]
                                                                                                                           Next, store the Rama or sidechain
        "entity id": 1,
                                                   If entity info["entity id"] != 1
       "chains": [
                                                                                                                           state per residue
              "models": |
                                                     Continue
               v {
                    "model id": 1,
                                                   Else
                   "residues": [
                                                     For chain info in entity info["chains"]:
                         "phi": -123.9,
                         "psi": 146.7,
                                                        Store chain info["chain id"]
                         "cis peptide": null.
                         "residue number": 6,
                                                        For residue info in chain info["models"][0]["residues"]
                         "author residue number": 7,
                         "author insertion_code": "",
                                                           res id = (residue info["residue name"],
                         "residue name": "LYS"
                         "rota": "mttm"
                         "rama": "Favored'
                                                                        residue info["author residue number"],
                                                                        residue info["author residue code"])
                         "phi": -59.3,
                         "psi": 137.7,
                                                           Append chain info["chain id"] to Outliers["rama"] [res id] [
                         "cis peptide": null,
                         "residue number": 2.
                                                residue info["rama"]]
                         "author residue number": 3,
                         "author insertion code": "",
                                                           Append chain info["chain id"] to Outliers["rota"] [res id] [residue info["rota"]]
                         "residue name": "ALA"
                         "rota": null.
                         "rama": "Favored'
                                                       Chain id A has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues
                                                       Chain id C has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues.
                                                       Chain id B has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues
                         "phi": -107.8.
                                                       Chain id E has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues
                         "psi": 159.1,
                                                       Chain id D has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues.
                         "cis peptide": null,
                         "residue number": 3,
                                                       Chain id G has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues.
                         "author residue number": 4,
                                                       Chain id F has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues.
                         "author insertion_code": "",
                                                       Chain id I has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues.
                         "residue name": "LYS",
                                                       Chain id H has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues.
                         "rota": "mmtm",
                                                       Chain id K has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues.
                         "rama": "Favored'
                                                       Chain id J has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues.
                                                       Chain id M has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues.
                         "phi": -109.9,
                                                       Chain id L has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues.
                         "psi": 134.4,
                                                       Chain id N has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues.
                         "cis peptide": null,
                         "residue number": 4,
                         "author_residue_number": 5,
```

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Find the residues that have more than one Rama or sidechain state, such that at least one of the states occurs a majority of times

```
For res id, chain in Outliers["rama"]
                                     If length(chain) == 1
                                                                        // only one state
                                       Continue
"residues": [
                                     If length (chain) > 12
                                                                        // Set 12 chains as min required frequency that a state
      "phi": -123.9,
      "psi": 146.7,
     "cis peptide": null,
                                  occurs
     "residue number": 6,
     "author residue number": 7,
                                       Get the 'popular' state and 'odd' states
     "author_insertion_code": "",
     "residue name": "LYS",
                                  Residue [PRO 462] has multiple rama states: Favored:12, Allowed: 2 || Unusual chains Allowed:E,L
     "rota": "mttm",
     "rama": "Favored"
                                  Residue [ILE 342] has multiple rama states: Favored:13, Allowed: 1 ||
                                                                                                          Unusual chains Allowed: I
   },
                                  Residue [LEU 222] has multiple rama states: Allowed:12, Favored: 2 ||
                                                                                                          Unusual chains Favored:D.G
                                  Residue [ALA 383] has multiple rama states: OUTLIER:13, Allowed: 1 |
     "phi": -59.3,
                                                                                                          Unusual chains Allowed:A
     "psi": 137.7,
                                  Residue [THR 497] has multiple rama states: Favored:13, Allowed: 1
                                                                                                          Unusual chains Allowed:K
     "cis_peptide": null,
                                  Residue [GLU 156] has multiple rama states: Favored:13, Allowed: 1
                                                                                                          Unusual chains Allowed:E
     "residue_number": 2,
     "author_residue_number": 3,
                                  Residue [ASP
                                               253] has multiple rama states: OUTLIER:12, Allowed: 2
                                                                                                          Unusual chains Allowed: D, N
     "author insertion code": ""
                                  Residue [SER 154] has multiple rama states: Favored:12, Allowed: 2
                                                                                                         Unusual chains Allowed: B.E
     "residue name": "ALA",
     "rota": null,
     "rama": "Favored"
                                 Here we see that Thr K-497, Glu E-156 are in the allowed region whereas residues in
     "phi": -107.8,
     "psi": 159.1.
                                 other chains are all in the favoured region. These residues need to be reviewed.
     "cis peptide": null,
     "residue number": 3,
                                 Residues Ala 383, Asp 253 are nearly always outliers. This could be a genuine outlier
     "author residue number": 4,
     "author insertion code": ""
```

with good reason, or it could be a systematic error!

```
"rota": "mmtm",
"rama": "Favored"
```

"residue name": "LYS".

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Similarly, let us print residues where only a small minority of chains have a different sidechain rotamer at a residue position.

Residue [VAL	510] has	multiple	rota	states:	t:13,	OUTLIER:	1	Unusual	chains	OUTLIER:B
Residue [ARG	58] has	multiple	rota	states:	mtm-85:13,	mtt180:	1	Unusual	chains	mtt180:B
Residue [ASP	52] has	multiple	rota	states:	t70:13,	t0:	1	Unusual	chains	t0:B
Residue [LYS	75] has	multiple	rota	states:	OUTLIER:13,	tttt:	1	Unusual	chains	tttt:E
Residue [VAL	417] has	multiple	rota	states:	m:13,	OUTLIER:	1	Unusual	chains	OUTLIER:L
Residue [GLU	130] has	multiple	rota	states:	tp10:13,	mt-10:	1	Unusual	chains	mt-10:B
Residue [VAL	128] has	multiple	rota	states:	t:13,	m:	1	Unusual	chains	m:B
Residue [GLU	129] has	multiple	rota	states:	mt-10:13,	tp10:	1	Unusual	chains	tp10:B
Residue [ARG	368] has	multiple	rota	states:	mtm180:13,	mtp180:	1	Unusual	chains	mtp180:N
Residue [MET	514] has	multiple	rota	states:	mtp:13,	OUTLIER:	1	Unusual	chains	OUTLIER:E
Residue [ARG	231] has	multiple	rota	states:	mtt180:13,	mtp180:	1	Unusual	chains	mtp180:J
Residue [ASP	490] has	multiple	rota	states:	m-20:13,	t70:	1	Unusual	chains	t70:E
Residue [ASP	334] has	multiple	rota	states:	t70:13,	t0:	1	Unusual	chains	t0:D
Residue [SER	424] has	multiple	rota	states:	p:13,	m:	1	Unusual	chains	m:E
Residue [ARG	284] has	multiple	rota	states:	ptt180:13,	OUTLIER:	1	Unusual	chains	OUTLIER:M
Residue [VAL	74] has	multiple	rota	states:	p:13,	t:	1	Unusual	chains	t:B

Note residues Val B-510, Met E-514, Val L-417, Arg M-284 which have rotameric counterparts in all other chains - their sidechain most probably needs remodelling. Also note residues like Lys 75 could be outliers for a good reason, or could just be systematic outliers.





```
"1kp8": {
  "molecules": [
            "entity id": 1,
          v "chains": [
              v {
                   "models": |
                     v {
                            "model id": 1,
                           "residues": [
                                    "phi": -123.9.
                                    "psi": 146.7,
                                    "cis peptide": null,
                                    "residue number": 6,
                                    "author residue number": 7,
                                   "author insertion_code": "",
                                    "residue name": "LYS"
                                   "rota": "mttm".
                                   "rama": "Favored"
                                    "phi": -59.3,
                                    "psi": 137.7,
                                   "cis peptide": null,
                                    "residue number": 2,
                                    "author residue number": 3,
                                    "author insertion code": ""
                                   "residue name": "ALA",
                                    "rota": null.
                                    "rama": "Favored'
                                    "phi": -107.8.
                                    "psi": 159.1,
                                    "cis peptide": null,
                                    "residue number": 3,
                                    "author residue number": 4,
                                    "author insertion code": "",
                                    "residue name": "LYS",
                                    "rota": "mmtm",
                                    "rama": "Favored"
                                    "phi": -109.9,
                                    "psi": 134.4,
                                    "cis peptide": null,
                                    "residue number": 4,
                                    "author_residue_number": 5,
```

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**v** {

For entity\_info in json\_output["1kp8"]["molecules"]
If entity\_info["entity\_id"] != 1
Continue
Else
For chain\_info in entity\_info["chains"]:
Store chain\_info["chain\_id"]
For residue\_info["chain\_info["models"][0]["residues"]
Store residue\_info["residue\_name"]
Store residue\_info["author\_residue\_number"]
Store residue\_info["author residue\_code"]

Chain id A has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. Chain id C has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. Chain id B has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. Chain id E has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. Chain id D has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. Chain id G has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. Chain id G has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. Chain id F has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. Chain id I has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. Chain id I has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. Chain id H has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. Chain id K has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. Chain id J has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. Chain id M has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. Chain id M has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. Chain id M has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. Chain id L has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. Chain id N has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues.

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## Case study 2: Backbone and sidechain features of residues across multiple conject of a PDR entry

In validation, an unexpected feature is not always a modelling error. It is useful to compare a strained feature across multiple copies of a protein & generate a quality profile.

In this case study, we will generate a quality profile of multiple copies of the bacterial chaperonin GroEL in PDB entry 1kp8. Now we will identify the molecule number of GroEL in entry 1kp8 using the /pdb/entry/molecules call.

# the\_pdbid = "1kp8" mols\_data = get\_PDBe\_API\_data(PDBE\_API\_URL + "/pdb/entry/molecules/" + the\_pdbid)[the\_pdbid] logging.info("PDB entry %s has %d types of molecules." % (the\_pdbid, len(mols\_data))) for mol\_info in mols\_data : if mol\_info["molecule\_type"] == "polypeptide(L)" : logging.info( "Molecule no. %d, '%s', is a protein modelled in %d chains %s." % \ (mol\_info["entity\_id"], mol\_info["molecule\_name"], \ len(mol\_info["in\_chains"]), ",".join(mol\_info["in\_chains"])) \ ) LOG|11-Nov-2014 14:24:38|INFO PDB entry 1kp8 has 6 types of molecules.

LOG | 1-Nov-2014 14:24:38 | INFO Molecule no. 1, '60 kDa chaperonin', is a protein modelled in 14 chains A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H,I,J,K,L,M,N. So the protein of interest is molecule no. 1 and there are 14 copies of it.

Let us now obtain per-residue information on backbone (Ramachandran) and sidechain quality using the call /validation/rama\_sidechain\_listing/.

rama\_data = get\_PDBe\_API\_data(PDBE\_API\_URL + "/validation/rama\_sidechain\_listing/entry/" + the\_pdbid) [the\_pdbid]

Let us define a container which will hold information about Ramachandran state (outlier, allowed, favoured) and rotamer state (rotamer name or outlier) for each residue of each chain.



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## Case study 2: Backbone and sidechain features of residues across multiple copies of a PDB entry

#### import collections

outliers = {

"rema":collections.defaultdict(lambda: collections.defaultdict(lambda:[])),
"rota":collections.defaultdict(lambda: collections.defaultdict(lambda:[])),

LOG|11-Nov-2014 14:25:33 INFO Chain id I has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. LOG|11-Nov-2014 14:25:33 INFO Chain id H has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues.

Let us populate this container with Rama and sidechain information from chains modelling molecule no. 1 in the first and only MODEL in the entry.

for mol in rama\_data["molecules"] : if str(mol["entity\_id"]) != "1" : continue for chain in mol["chains"] : model = chain["models"][0] logging info("Chain id %s has Rama sidechain validation for %d residues." % (chain["chain id"], len(model["residues"]))) for residue in model["residues"] : res\_id = (residue["residue\_name"], residue["author\_residue\_number"], residue["author\_insertion\_code"]) outliers["rama"] [res\_id] [ residue["rama"] ].append( chain["chain\_id"] ) outliers["rota"] [res\_id] [ residue["rota"] ].append( chain["chain\_id"] ) LOG 11-Nov-2014 14:25:33 INFO Chain id A has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. LOG 11-Nov-2014 14:25:33 INFO Chain id C has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. LOG 11-Nov-2014 14:25:33 INFO Chain id B has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. LOG 11-Nov-2014 14:25:33 INFO Chain id E has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. LOG 11-Nov-2014 14:25:33 INFO Chain id D has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. LOG 11-Nov-2014 14:25:33 INFO Chain id G has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues. LOG 11-Nov-2014 14:25:33 INFO Chain id F has Rama sidechain validation for 524 residues.

<pre>def print_unusual_residues(val_key, major_state_freq) :     for res id, val info in _outliers[val key].items() :</pre>
# not interested in all residues at this index to be in the same state
<pre>if len(val_info) == 1 : continue</pre>
# not interested in this residue index if no state occurs at least with required frequency
<pre>if not any( [len(val_info[k]) &gt;= major_state_freq for k in val_info] ) :</pre>
continue
# write out the popular state and also those occurring less frequently
val_keys = sorted( val_info.keys(), key = lambda vk:len(val_info[vk]), reverse=True )
<pre>state_frequencies = ", ".join(["%7s"%k+":%2d" % len(val_info[k]) for k in val_keys])</pre>
<pre>minor_chains_str = " ".join(["%s:%s"%(k,",".join(val_info[k])) for k in val_keys[1:]])</pre>
logging.info("Residue [%3s %4s%s] has multiple %s states: %s    Unusual chains %s" % \
(res_id[0], res_id[1], res_id[2], val_key, state_frequencies, minor_chains_str) \

Let us print residues with unusual Ramachandran state that contrasts against counterparts in other chains.

print\_unusual\_residues("rama", 12)

LOG 11-Nov-2014	14:30:37 INFO	Residue [PRO	462] has	s multiple rama	states:	Favored:12,	Allowed:	2	Unusual	chains	Allowed:E,L
_OG 11-Nov-2014	14:30:37 INFO	Residue [ILE	342] has	s multiple rama	states:	Favored:13,	Allowed:	1	Unusual	chains	Allowed:I
_OG 11-Nov-2014	14:30:37 INFO	Residue [LEU	222] has	s multiple rama	states:	Allowed:12,	Favored:	2	Unusual	chains	Favored:D,G
_OG 11-Nov-2014	14:30:37 INFO	Residue [ALA	383] has	s multiple rama	states:	OUTLIER:13,	Allowed:	1	Unusual	chains	Allowed:A
LOG 11-Nov-2014	14:30:37 INFO	Residue [THR	497] has	s multiple rama	states:	Favored:13,	Allowed:	1	Unusual	chains	Allowed:K
LOG 11-Nov-2014	14:30:37 INFO	Residue [GLU	156] has	s multiple rama	states:	Favored:13,	Allowed:	1	Unusual	chains	Allowed:E
LOG 11-Nov-2014	14:30:37 INFO	Residue [ASP	253] has	s multiple rama	states:	OUTLIER:12,	Allowed:	2	Unusual	chains	Allowed:D,N
LOG 11-Nov-2014	14:30:37 INFO	Residue [SER	154] has	s multiple rama	states:	Favored:12,	Allowed:	2	Unusual	chains	Allowed:B,E











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Oct 20th Data visualisation at PDBe



Sreenath Nair





Thank you for your attention! Any questions? PDBe.org/API



### Nurul Nadzirin



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