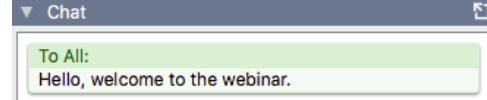


Welcome - webinar instructions

- GoToTraining works best in **Chrome** or on Linux, **Firefox**
- To access the full features of GoToTraining, use the desktop version by clicking “**switch to desktop version**”
- All **microphones will be muted** whilst the trainer is speaking 
- If you have a question please use the **chat box** at the bottom of the GoToTraining box A screenshot of a GoToTraining chat window titled "Chat". It shows a message box with the text "To All: Hello, welcome to the webinar."
- Please complete the **feedback survey** which will launch at the end of the webinar.
- This presentation is available in the materials section

PDBe API webinar series: 5) PDBe tools in GitHub

github.com/pdbeurope



Lukáš Pravda

PDBe API webinar series

Sep 15th Introduction to PDBe programmatic access

Sep 22nd Searching with the PDBe API

Sep 29th Creating complex PDBe API queries

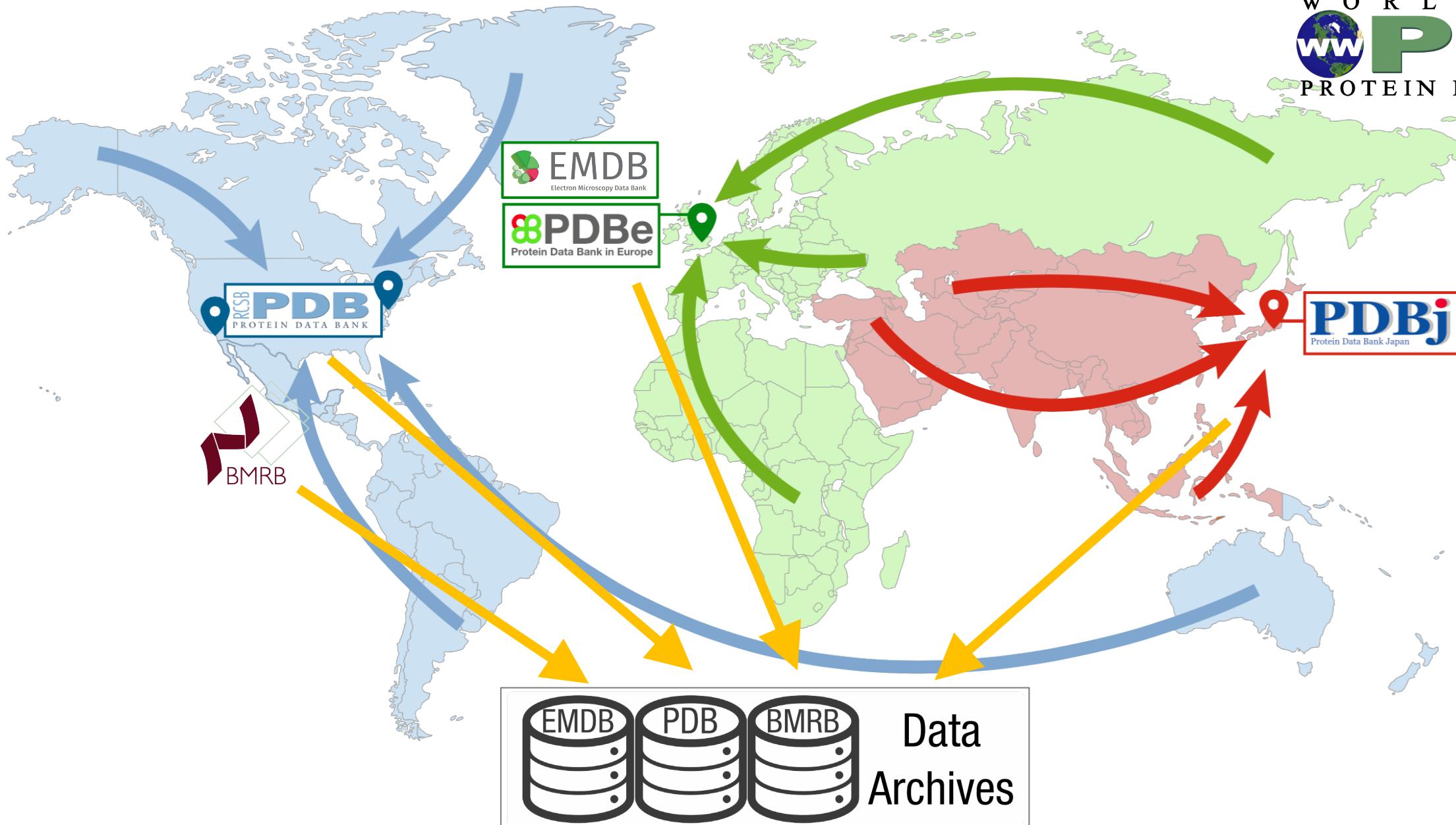
Oct 6th Using the PDBe graph API

Oct 13th PDBe tools in GitHub

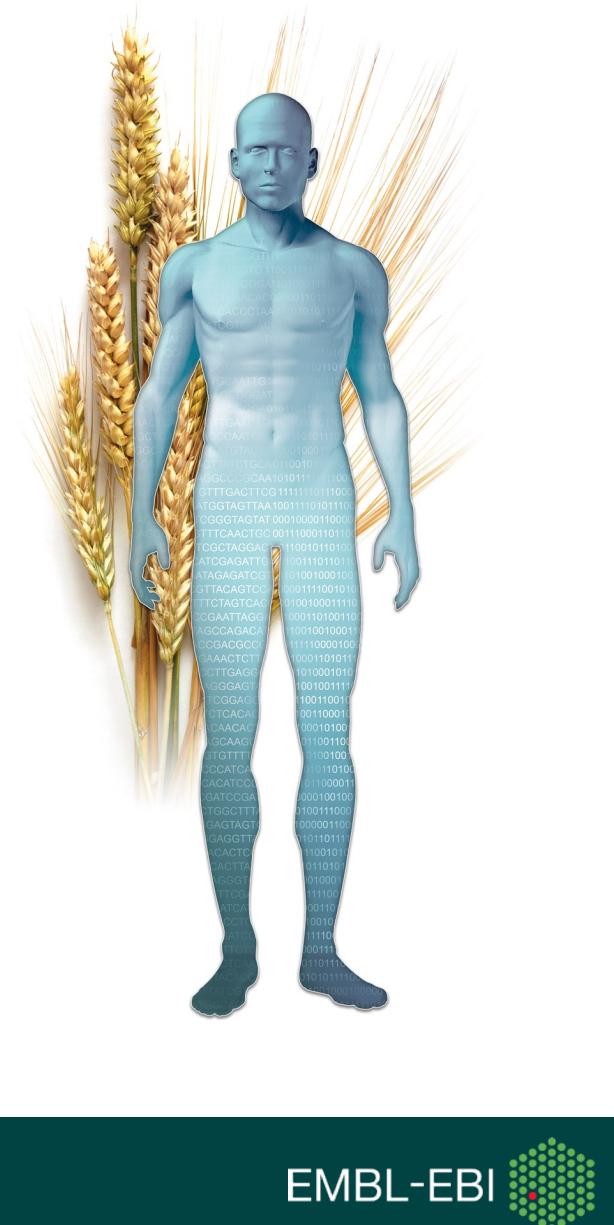
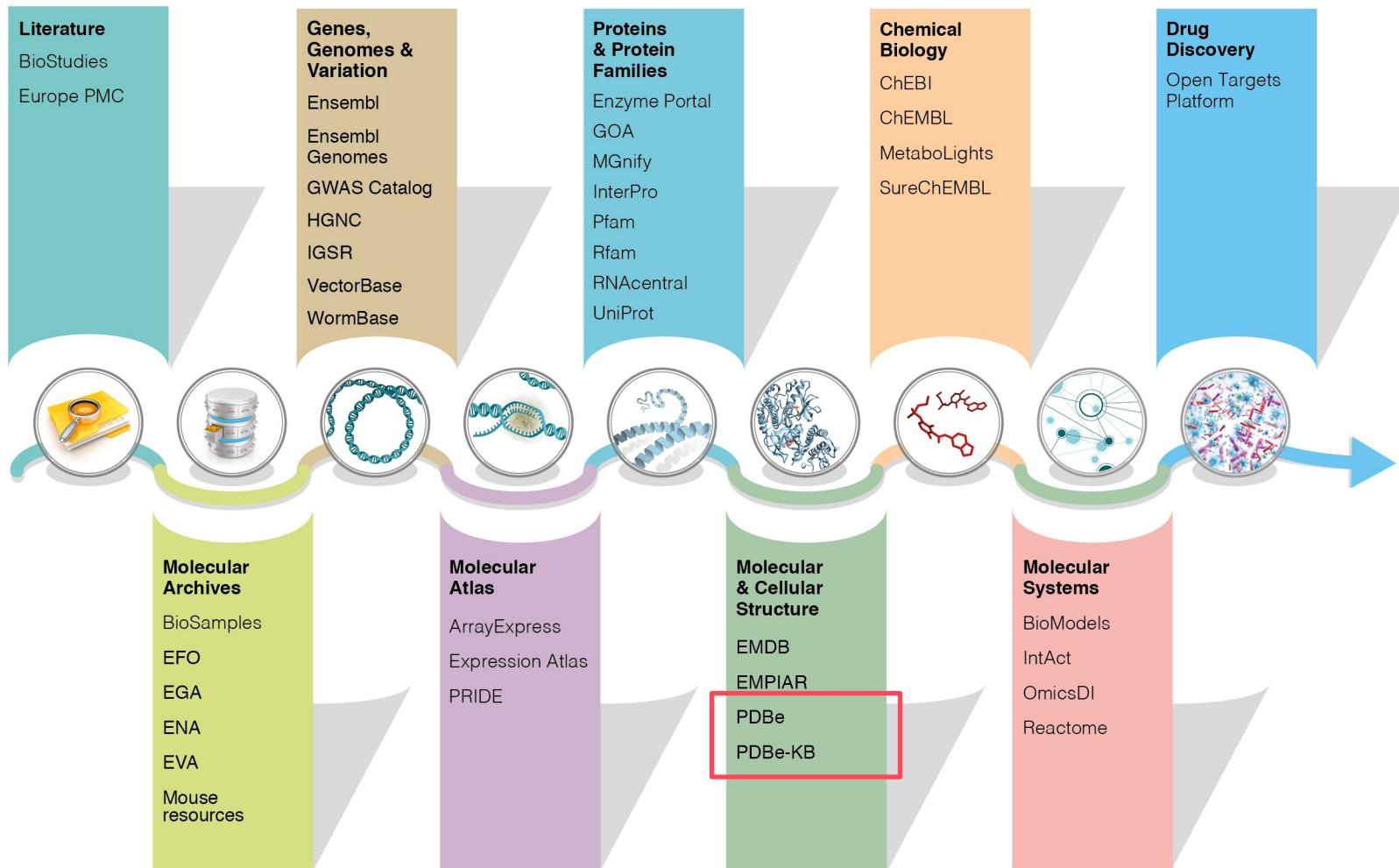
Oct 20th Data visualisation at PDBe

Summary of the webinar

- PDBe in the wwPDB
- pdbecif – mmcif parser
- pdbeccdutils – small molecule chemistry toolkit
- arpeggio – molecular interactions

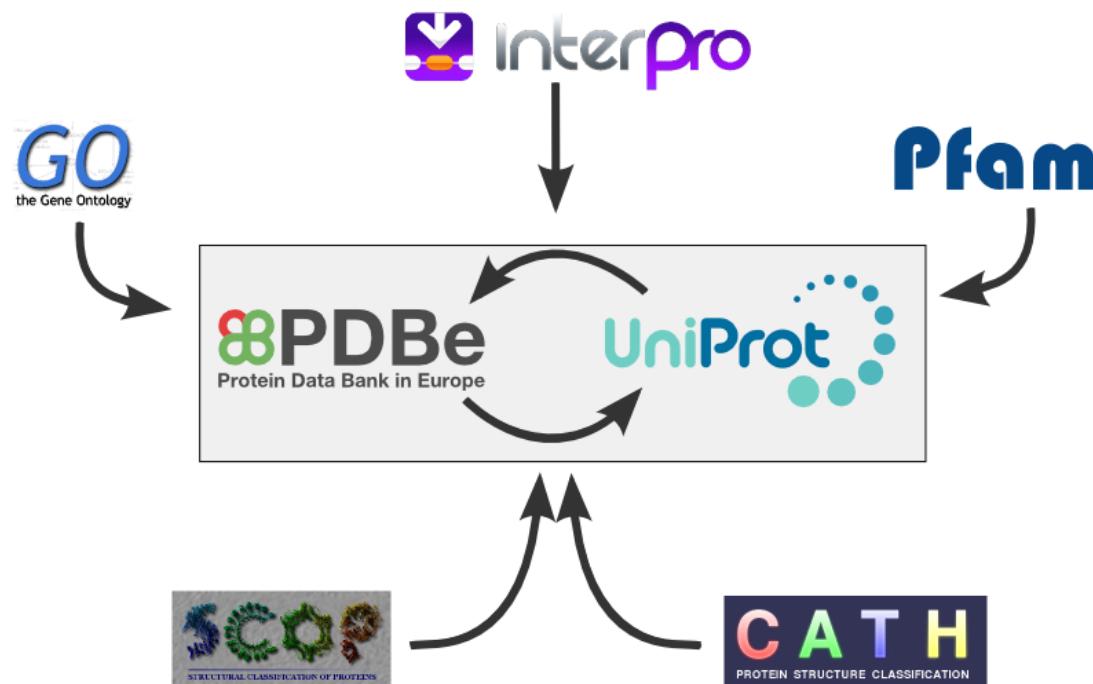


At the heart of EMBL-EBI resources



PDBe – add additional data

- At PDBe we integrate data from other data resources, including from within EBI
- An example
 - SIFTS - Structure Integration with Function, Taxonomy and Sequence



pdbe.org/sifts

Before we start

- The following examples are available also in a form of [jupyter notebooks](#).
- The best way to handle dependencies is using [conda](#) environment manager.
- Install the packages directly from repositories or from PYPi.

- Feel free to fork any of the repository and contribute, open issues in repositories with your feature requests/suggestions and bug reports.



PDBeurope

Repositories 23

Packages

People 6

Teams 2

Projects

Find a repository...

Type: All ▾

Language: All ▾

New

pdbecif

A lightweight pure python package for reading, writing and manipulating mmCIF files distributed by the wwPDB"



● Python Apache-2.0 0 1 0 0 Updated on 29 Jul

Top languages

● TypeScript ● Python
● Jupyter Notebook ● CSS

ccdutils

A set of python tools to deal with PDB chemical components definitions for small molecules, taken from the wwPDB Chemical Component Dictionary, uses RDKit



● Python Apache-2.0 0 2 0 0 Updated 24 days ago

People

6 >



arpeggio

Calculation of interatomic interactions in molecular structures



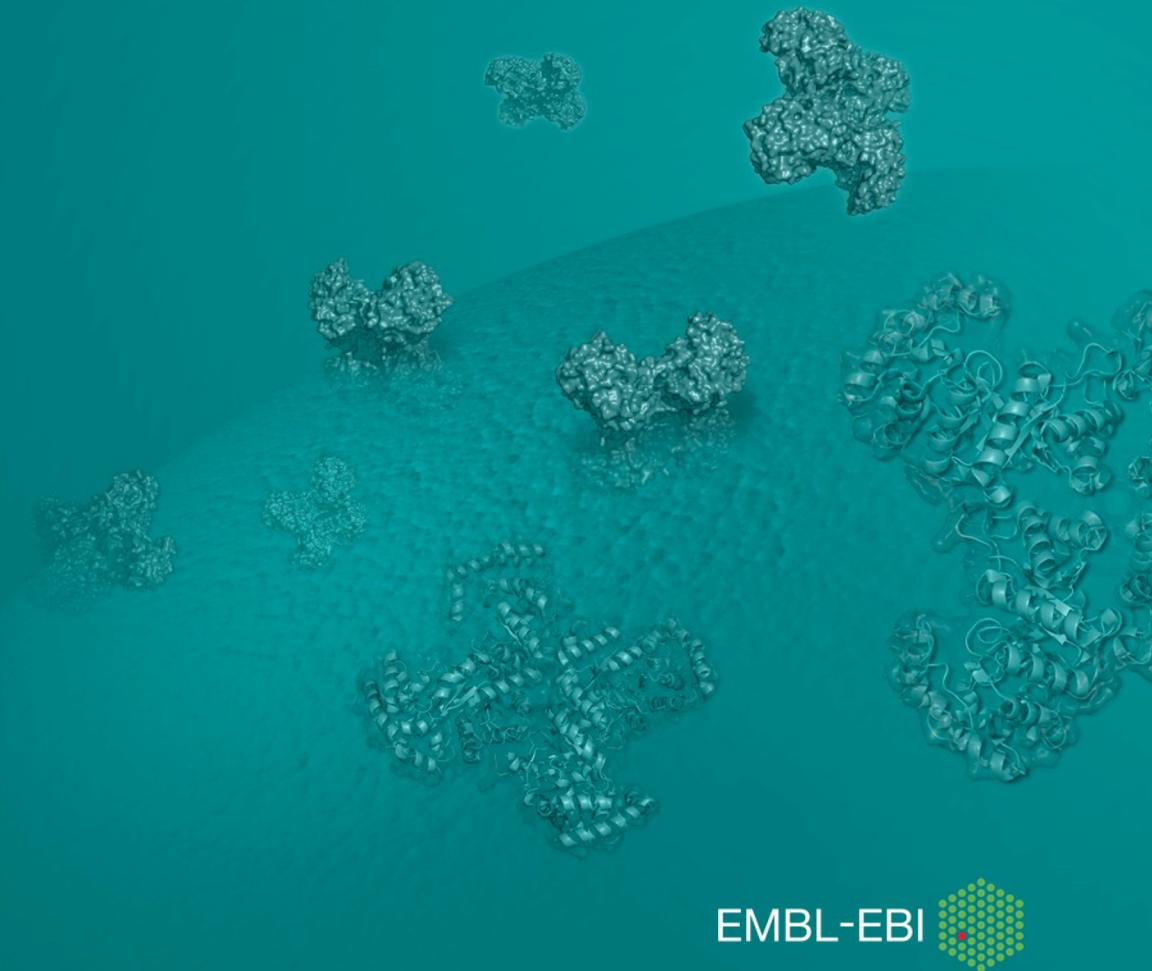
● Python GPL-3.0 0 10 0 0 Updated on 19 Jul

github.com/PDBeurope

EMBL-EBI

PDBecif

Python mmCIF parser



- Lightweight pure python 2/3 mmCif/CIF/STAR parser
 - No external dependencies, but internally uses Global Phasing tokenizer.
 - Allows I/O operations on mmCIF files distributed by the wwPDB members.
-
- Repository: <https://github.com/pdbeurope/pdbecif>
 - Documentation: <https://pdbeurope.github.io/pdbecif/>

```
pip install pdbecif
pip install git+https://github.com/PDBeurope/pdbecif.git@master#egg=pdbecif
```

mmCIF file

- Master format of the PDB archive since 2014. Required in xray depositions since 2020.
- Addresses PDB shortcomings
- Flexible and extensible key-value format representing macromolecular data.
 - Value is either a string or an array of strings
- All data items are identified by name, beginning with underscore ('_').
- Syntax description: <http://mmcif.wwpdb.org/docs/tutorials/mechanics/pdbx-mmcif-syntax.html>
- PDB-mmCIF field correspondence: http://mmcif.wwpdb.org/docs/pdb_to_pdbx_correspondences.html
- mmCIF parsers for different languages: <http://mmcif.wwpdb.org/docs/software-resources.html>

mmCIF file - schema

```
data_1CBS Data block id
```

```
...
```

```
#
```

Data block

```
loop
  _entity.id
  _entity.type
  _entity.src_method
  _entity.pdbx_description
  _entity.formula_weight
  _entity.pdbx_number_of_molecules
  _entity.pdbx_ec
  _entity.pdbx_mutation
  _entity.pdbx_fragment
  _entity.details
  1 polymer man 'CELLULAR RETINOIC ACID BINDING PROTEIN'
  2 non-polymer syn 'RETINOIC ACID' 300.435 1 ? ? ? ?
  3 water nat water 18.015 100 ? ? ? ?
#
#
```

Data item

Category name

Attribute name

```
symmetry.entry_id 1CBS
  symmetry.space_group_name_H-M 'P 21 21 21'
  symmetry.pdbx_full_space_group_name_H-M ?
  symmetry.cell_setting ?
  symmetry.Int Tables number 19
#
#
```

Reading files – option 1 (python dictionary)

1)

```
from pdbecif.mmcif_io import CifFileReader

reader = CifFileReader()
cif_dict = reader.read(cif_path, output='cif_dictionary')
```

2)

```
# you can limit data categories by listing the names you are interested in
short_dict = reader.read(cif_path, output='cif_dictionary',
                         only=['_entry', '_symmetry'])

# or listing those that should be discarded
ignored_categories = reader.read(cif_path, output='cif_dictionary',
                                   ignore=['_atom_site'])
```

3)

```
data_1CBS
#
_entry.id      1CBS
#
_symmetry.entry_id
_symmetry.space_group_name_H-M
_symmetry.pdbx_full_space_group_name_H-M
_symmetry.cell_setting
_symmetry.Int_Tables_number
#
"1CBS": {
    "_entry": {
        "id": "1CBS"
    },
    "_symmetry": {
        "entry_id": "1CBS",
        "space_group_name_H-M": "P 21 21 21",
        "pdbx_full_space_group_name_H-M": "?",
        "cell_setting": "?",
        "Int_Tables_number": "19",
        "space_group_name_Hall": "?"
    }
}
```

Reading files – option 2 (CIFWrapper object)

```
cif_wrapper_result = reader.read(cif_path, output='cif_wrapper')  
cif_wrapper_result
```

```
{'1CBS': <pdbecif.mmcif.CIFWrapper at 0x7fc4075f2dd0>}
```

```
cif_wrapper = list(cif_wrapper_result.values())[0]  
  
# access data objects using dot notation  
print(cif_wrapper._entity.pdbx_description)  
['CELLULAR RETINOIC ACID BINDING PROTEIN TYPE II', 'RETINOIC ACID', 'water']
```

```
# or by indexing, the result is the same  
print(cif_wrapper['_entity']['pdbx_description'])  
['CELLULAR RETINOIC ACID BINDING PROTEIN TYPE II', 'RETINOIC ACID', 'water']
```

```
components = cif_wrapper._chem_comp  
non_polymer_components = components.search('type', 'non-polymer')  
non_polymer_components
```

```
{8: {"id": "HOH",  
      "type": "non-polymer",  
      "mon_nstd_flag": ".",  
      "name": "WATER",  
      "pdbx_synonyms": "?",  
      "formula": "H2 O",  
      "formula_weight": "18.015"},  
15: {"id": "REA",  
      "type": "non-polymer",  
      "mon_nstd_flag": ".",  
      "name": "RETINOIC ACID",  
      "pdbx_synonyms": "?",  
      "formula": "C20 H28 O2",  
      "formula_weight": "300.435"}}
```

Reading – option 3 (CifFile object)

```
cif_file = reader.read(cif_path, output='cif_file')  
cif_file
```

```
<CifFile "1cbs.cif">
```

```
loop_  
_entity.id  
_entity.type  
_entity.src_method  
_entity.pdbx_description  
_entity.formula_weight  
_entity.pdbx_number_of_molecules  
_entity.pdbx_ec  
_entity.pdbx_mutation  
_entity.pdbx_fragment  
_entity.details  
1 polymer man "CELLULAR RETINOIC ACID BINDING PROTEIN TYPE II" 15581.802 1 ? ? ? ?  
2 non-polymer syn "RETINOIC ACID" 300.435 1 ? ? ? ?  
3 water nat water 18.015 100 ? ? ? ?  
#  
_entity_poly.entity_id 1  
_entity_poly.type polypeptide(L)  
_entity_poly.nstd_linkage no  
_entity_poly.nstd_monomer no  
_entity_poly.pdbx_seq_one_letter_code  
;PNFSGNWKIIRSENFEELLKVLGVNVMLRKIAVAAASKPAVEIKQEGDTFYIKTSTTVRTTEINFVGEEFEEQTVDGRP  
CKSLVKWESENKMVCQEQLLKGEGPKTSWTRELNTDGELILMTADDVVCTRYYRE  
;  
  
_entity_poly.pdbx_seq_one_letter_code_can XYZVAL  
_entity_poly.pdbx_strand_id A  
_entity_poly.pdbx_target_identifier ?  
#  
_new_category.new_item "some value"  
#
```

```
block = cif_file.getDataBlock('1CBS')  
entity_poly = block.getCategory('_entity_poly')  
  
# add category  
category = block.setCategory("new_category")  
new_item = category.setItem('new_item')  
new_item.setValue('some value')  
  
item = entity_poly.getItem('pdbx_seq_one_letter_code_can')  
  
item.getFormattedValue()  
'\n;PNFSGNWKIIRSENFEELLKVLGVNVMLRKIAVAAASKPAVEIKQEGDTFYIKTSTTVRTTEINFVGEEFEEQTVDGRP  
CKSLVKWESENKMVCQEQLLKGEGPKTSWTRELNTDGELILMTADDVVCTRYYRE  
;  
  
item.getRawValue()  
'PNFSGNWKIIRSENFEELLKVLGVNVMLRKIAVAAASKPAVEIKQEGDTFYIKTSTTVRTTEINFVGEEFEEQTVDGRP  
CKSLVKWESENKMVCQEQLLKGEGPKTSWTRELNTDGELILMTADDVVCTRYYRE  
;  
  
# modify value  
item.reset()  
item.setValue('XYZVAL')  
  
item.getRawValue()  
'XYZVAL'
```

Writing data

```
from pdbecif.mmcif_io import CifFileWriter

writer = CifFileWriter('/Users/lpravda/my_cif.cif')
writer
<pdbecif.mmcif_io.CifFileWriter at 0x7fa3e57936d0>

obj = {
    "root": {
        "category1": {
            "subcatA": "val1",
            "subcatB": "val2"
        },
        "category2": {
            "subcat1": [0,1,2],
            "subcat2": ["a", "b", "c"]
        }
    }
}

writer.write(obj)
```

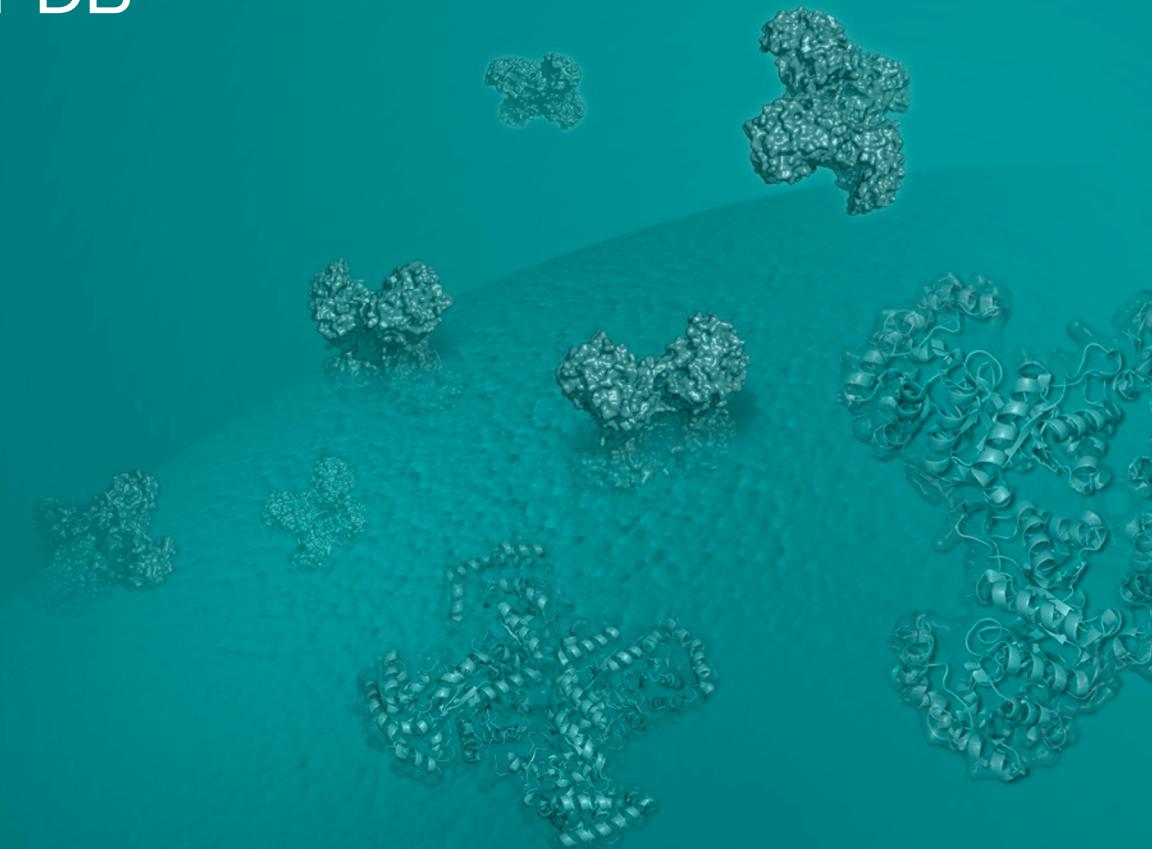
```
data_root
#
_category1.subcatA      val1
_category1.subcatB      val2

#
loop_
_category2.subcat1
_category2.subcat2

. a
1 b
2 c
#
```

pdbeccdutils

Python tools for small molecules in the PDB



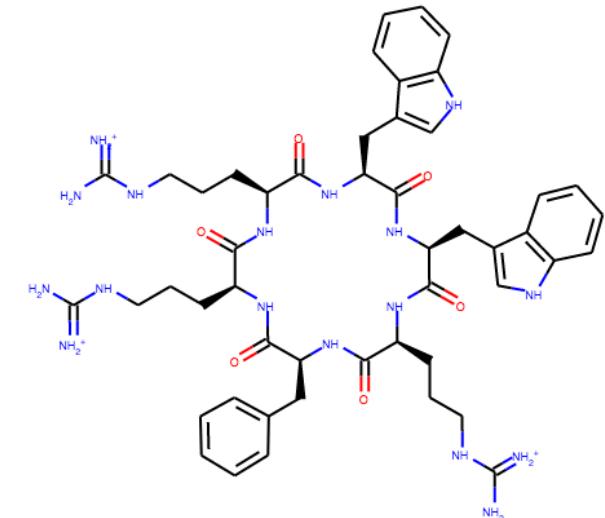
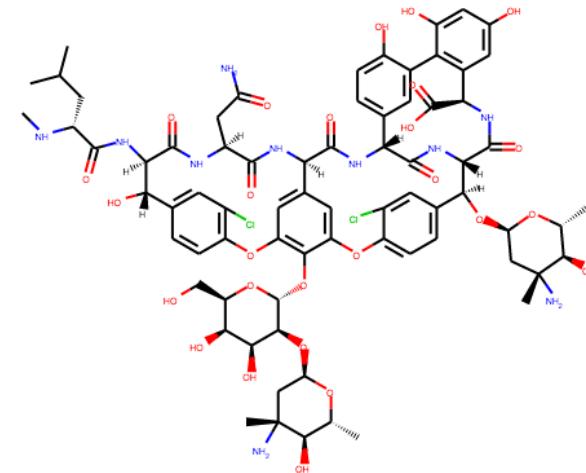
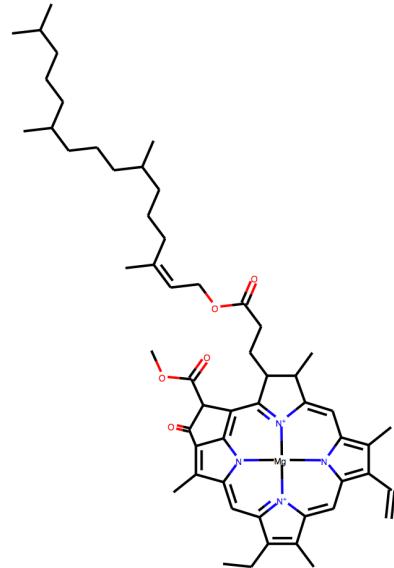
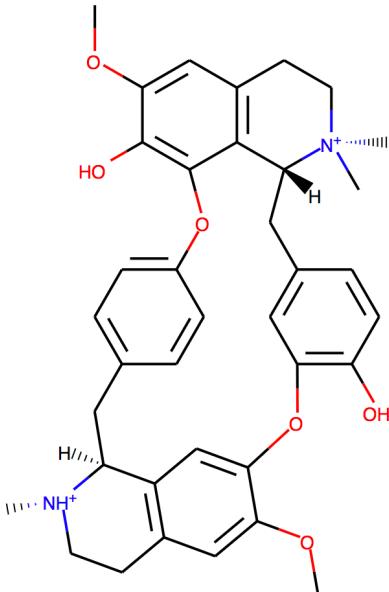
- A set of python tools to deal with PDB chemical components definitions for small molecules, taken from the wwPDB Chemical component dictionary
- Depends on RDKit (<https://www.rdkit.org/>); other dependencies are installed automatically.
- Repository: <https://github.com/pdbeurope/ccdutils>
- Documentation: <https://pdbeurope.github.io/ccdutils/>

```
conda create -c conda-forge -n rdkit-env rdkit python=3.7
conda activate rdkit-env

pip install pdbeccdutils
pip install git+https://github.com/PDBeurope/ccdutils.git@master#egg=pdbeccdutils
```

Source of the data

- wwPDB Chemical component dictionary (CCD het-codes)
 - <http://www.wwpdb.org/data/ccd>
- wwPDB biologically interesting Molecule Reference Dictionary (BIRD)
 - <http://www.wwpdb.org/data/bird>



pdbeccdutils API

pdbeccdutils

computations

parity_method.py

core

ccd_reader.py

ccd_writer.py

component.py

depictions.py

fragment_library.py

scripts

process_components_cif_cli.py

setup_pubchem_library.py

utils

pubchem_downloader.py

web_services.py

Contains convenient read methods for creating
rdkit.Mol objects from raw mmCIF files.

Reading in structures

```
from pdbeccdutils.core import ccd_reader

result = ccd_reader.read_pdb_cif_file('/Users/lpravda/HEM.cif', sanitize=False)
result
CCDReaderResult(warnings=[], errors=[], component=<pdbeccdutils.core.component.Component object at 0x7ffe0534bfd0>

components = ccd_reader.read_pdb_components_file('/Users/lpravda/HEM.cif', sanitize=False)
{'HEM': CCDReaderResult(warnings=[], errors=[], component=<pdbeccdutils.core.component.Component object at 0x7ffe0538}
```

pdbeccdutils API

```
pdbeccdutils
  computations
    parity_method.py
  core
    ccd_reader.py
    ccd_writer.py
    component.py
    depictions.py
    fragment_library.py
  scripts
    process_components_cif_cli.py
    setup_pubchem_library.py
  utils
    pubchem_downloader.py
    web_services.py
```

The root of the package with shorthand methods
enabling integration with RDKit

Structure of the Components object

```
Component
  id
  name
  formula
  pdbx_release_status
  modified_data
  inchi
  inchikey
  ...
  mol
  mol_no_h

  physchem_properties
  fragments
  scaffolds
```

```
component
<pdbeccutils.core.component.Component at 0x7ffe0538a390>

component.formula
'C34 H32 Fe N4 O4'

component.inchikey
'KABFMIBPWCXCRK-RGGAHWMASA-L'

component.mol
<rdkit.Chem.rdchem.Mol at 0x7ffe052538f0>

component.mol_no_h
<rdkit.Chem.rdchem.Mol at 0x7ffe05a304e0>
```

- + convenience methods

Shorthand functions - scaffolds

```
component.scaffolds
[]

component.get_scaffolds()
[<rdkit.Chem.rdchem.Mol at 0x7ffe05adf580>]

scaffold_details = component.scaffolds[0]
scaffold_details
SubstructureMapping(name='MurckoScaffold', smiles='C1=CC2=[N+]3C1=Cc1ccc4n1[Fe-2]31n3c

scaffold_details.smiles
'C1=CC2=[N+]3C1=Cc1ccc4n1[Fe-2]31n3c(ccc3=CC3=[N+]1C(=C4)C=C3)=C2'
```

Shorthand functions - fragments

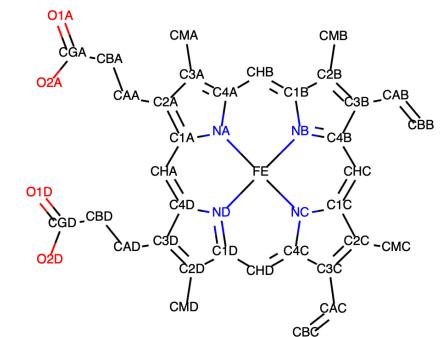
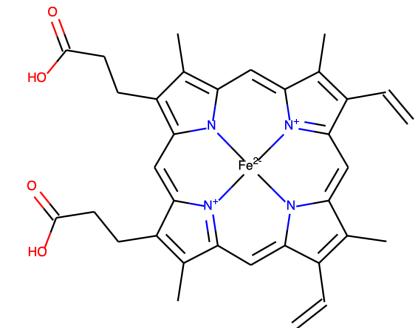
Shorthand functions - depictions

```
from pdbeccutils.core.depictions import DepictionManager

d = DepictionManager()
result = component.compute_2d(d)
result
DepictionResult(source=<DepictionSource.Template: 2>, template_name='hem', mol=<rdkit.

result.score
0.0

component.export_2d_svg('/Users/lpravda/HEM.svg')
component.export_2d_svg('/Users/lpravda/HEM.svg', names=True)
```



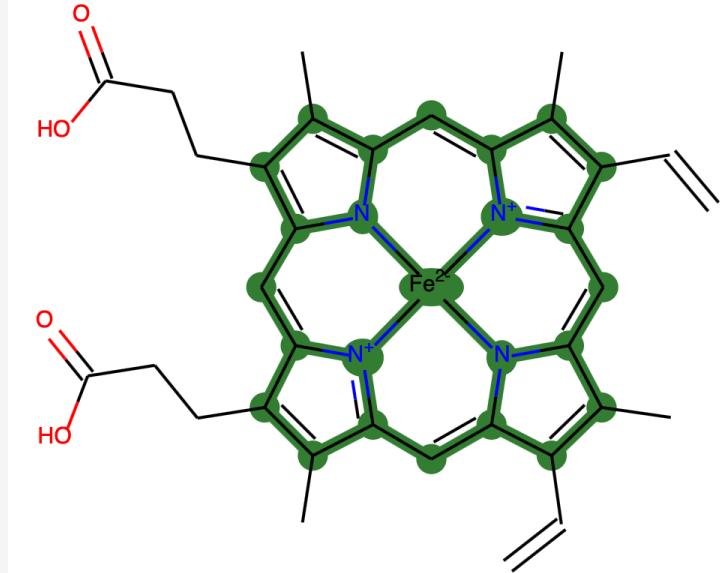
Shorthand functions – depictions with highlight

```
scaffold = component.scaffolds[0]
atom_names = scaffold.mappings[0]
atom_color_mapping = {x: (0.2, 0.5, 0.2) for x in atom_names}

bond_color_highlight = {}
bonds = component.mol_no_h.GetBonds()
for bond in bonds:
    begin = bond.GetBeginAtom().GetProp('name')
    end = bond.GetEndAtom().GetProp('name')

    if begin in atom_names and end in atom_names:
        bond_color_highlight[(begin, end)] = ((0.2, 0.5, 0.2))

component.export_2d_svg('/Users/lpravda/HEM_with_scaffold.svg',
                        atom_highlight=atom_color_mapping,
                        bond_highlight=bond_color_highlight)
```



pdbeccdutils API

```
pdbeccdutils
  computations
    parity_method.py
  core
    ccd_reader.py
    ccd_writer.py
    component.py
    depictions.py
    fragment_library.py
  scripts
    process_components_cif_cli.py
    setup_pubchem_library.py
  utils
    pubchem_downloader.py
    web_services.py
```

Implementation of a molecular similarity method by
Jon Tyzack <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.str.2018.02.009>

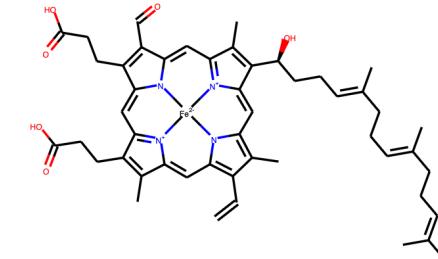
parity_method.py

```
from pdbeccutils.core import ccd_reader
from pdbeccutils.computations.parity_method import compare_molecules

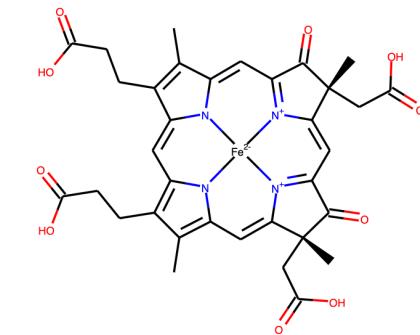
hem_a = ccd_reader.read_pdb_cif_file('HEA.cif').component
hem_d = ccd_reader.read_pdb_cif_file('DHE.cif').component

result = compare_molecules(hem_a.mol_no_h, hem_d.mol_no_h)
result

ParityResult(mapping={0: 0, 5: 5, 6: 6, 1: 1, 35: 42, 31: 38, 32: 39, 4: 4, 27
result.similarity_score
0.6029411764705882
```



HEME-A



HEME-D

pdbeccdutils API

```
pdbeccdutils
  computations
    parity_method.py
  core
    ccd_reader.py
    ccd_writer.py
    component.py
    depictions.py
    fragment_library.py
  scripts
    process_components_cif_cli.py
    setup_pubchem_library.py
  utils
    pubchem_downloader.py
    web_services.py
```

Contains convenient methods for writing out components object and its content in number of different file formats.

Writing molecules

```
from pdbeccutils.core import ccd_writer
from pdbeccutils.core.models import ConformerType

# write idealized coordinates in the SDF format.
ccd_writer.write_molecule('HEM.sdf', component)

# write model coordinates in the mmCIF
ccd_writer.write_molecule('HEM.cif', component, conf_type=ConformerType.Model)

# write model coordinates in the PDB format without hydrogens
ccd_writer.write_molecule('HEM.pdb', component, remove_hs=True, conf_type=ConformerType
```

pdbeccdutils API

```
pdbeccdutils
  computations
    parity_method.py
  core
    ccd_reader.py
    ccd_writer.py
    component.py
    depictions.py
    fragment_library.py
  scripts
    process_components_cif_cli.py
    setup_pubchem_library.py
  utils
    pubchem_downloader.py
    web_services.py
```

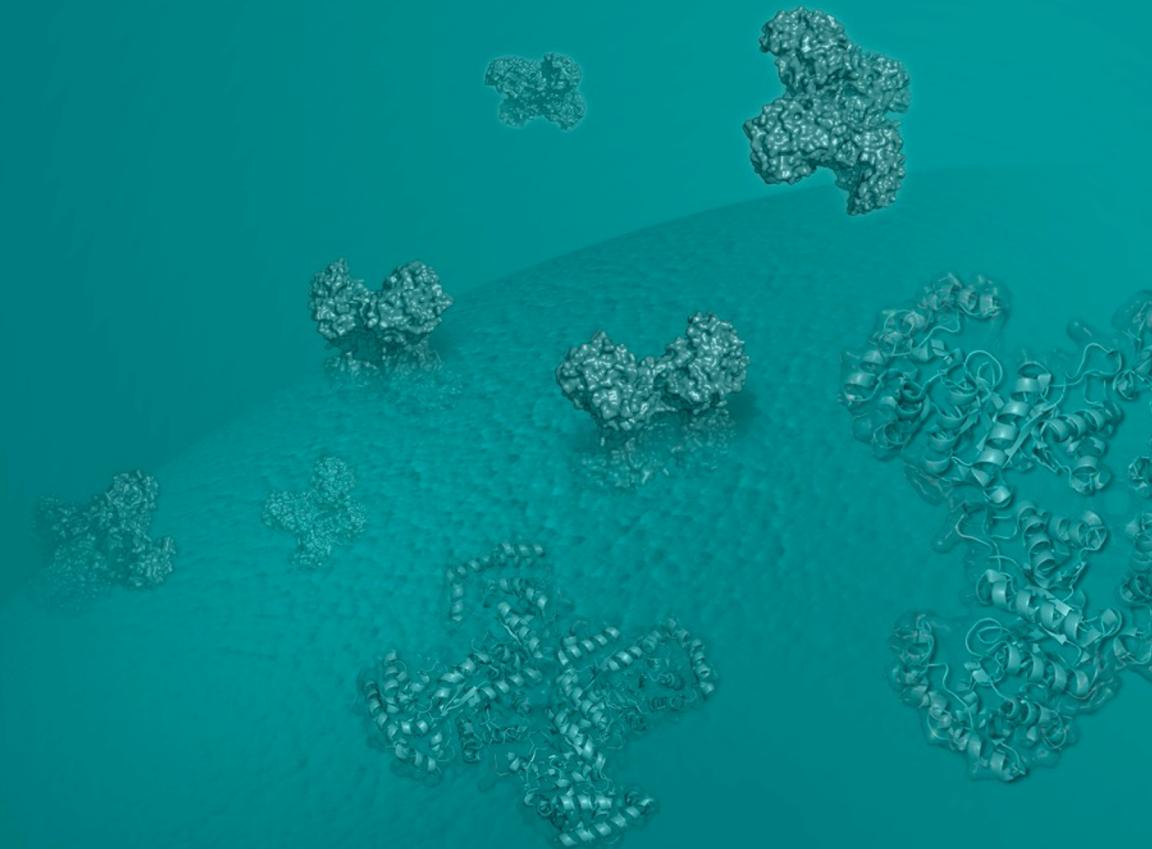
Process that we use internally during our weekly release process to generate all the chemistry data.

process_components_cif_cli.py

- Generates content for the http://ftp.ebi.ac.uk/pub/databases/msd/pdbechem_v2
- ATP example
 - * `ATP.cif` - Standard wwPDB CCD file with the | mmCIF.
 - * `ATP_ideal.pdb` - ideal coordinates | PDB.
 - * `ATP_ideal_alt.pdb` - ideal coordinates with atom alternate names | PDB.
 - * `ATP_model.pdb` - model coordinates | PDB.
 - * `ATP_model_alt.pdb` - model coordinates with atom alternate names | PDB.
 - * `ATP_N.svg` - 2D depiction in N x N resolution. Where N is (100,200,300,400,500) pixels.
 - * `ATP_N_names.svg` - 2D depiction in N x N resolution with atom names. Where N in (100,200,300,400,500) pixels.
 - * `ATP_model.sdf` - model coordinates | MOL
 - * `ATP_ideal.sdf` - ideal coordinates | MOL.
 - * `ATP.cml` - component representation | CML.
 - * `ATP_annotation.json` - 2D depiction in 'natural format' (i.e. 50px per 1Å) with some additional annotation. This file is consumed by the protein-ligand interaction viewer.

arpeggio

Molecular interactions



Arpeggio

- Originally developed by Harry Jubb at the Blundell's lab (University of Cambridge)
- Depends on biopython, openbabel (<3.0), and pdbecif
- Original repository: <https://github.com/harryjubb/arpeggio>
- Web version: <http://biosig.unimelb.edu.au/arpeggieweb/>
- Our fork: <https://github.com/PDBeurope/arpeggio>
- Documentation: <https://github.com/PDBeurope/arpeggio/blob/master/README.md>

```
conda create conda -n arpeggio-env python=3.7
conda activate arpeggio-env
conda install -c openbabel openbabel

pip install git+https://github.com/PDBeurope/arpeggio.git@master#egg=arpeggio
```

Differences to the original arpeggio

- Python 3 support
- Modular architecture
- support for mmCIF structures
- results in the JSON format
- bugfixes

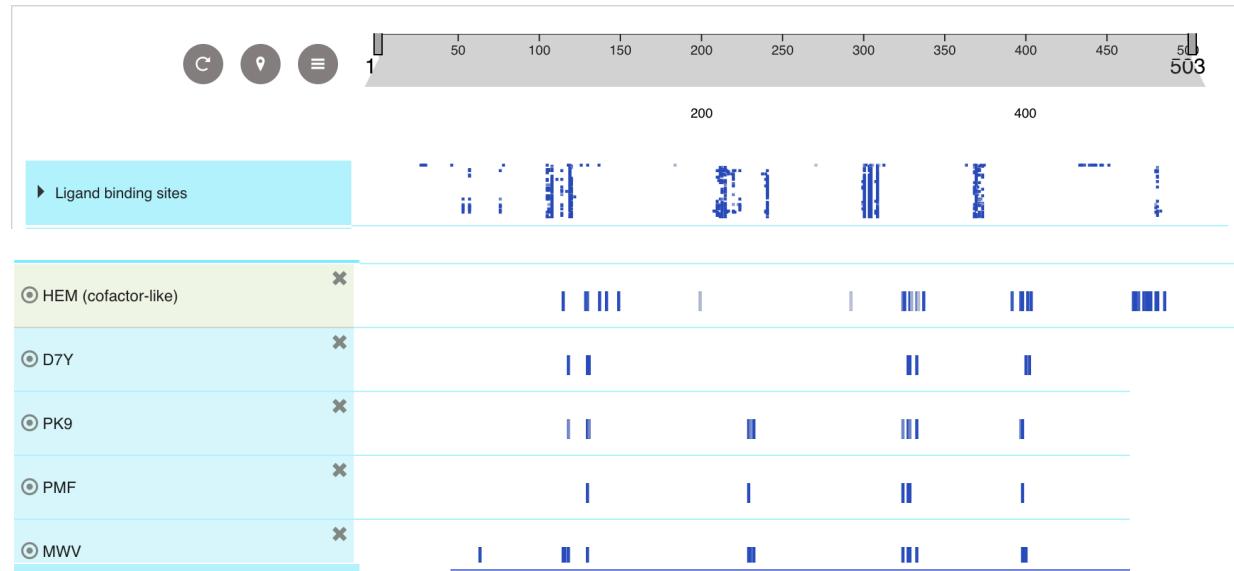
Interactions

- Atom-atom interactions
 - Covalent
 - Electrostatic (ionic, hydrogen-bonds, polar, xbond, carbonyl)
 - Aromatic
 - Vdw interactions
 - Clashes
- Atom-plane
 - E.g. Carbon-PI, Cation-PI
- Plane-plane interactions
 - 9 mutual ring positions - <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pbiomolbio.2007.03.016>
- Group-plane, group-group interactions
 - Amide-ring; amide-amide

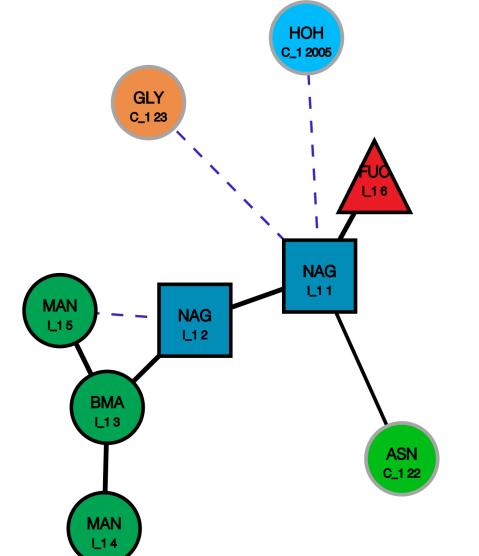
Data availability

- Protonated structures – quaternary structure (using ChimeraX)
 - https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/model-server/v1/:pdb_id/full?encoding=cif&data_source=pdb-h
 - E.g. https://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/model-server/v1/1cbs/full?encoding=cif&data_source=pdb-h
- Interactions data:
 - pdbe.org/aggregated-api
 - Bound molecules (pdb id)
 - Bound molecule interactions (pdb id, bound molecule id)
 - Bound ligand interactions (pdb id, ligand chain id, ligand residue id)

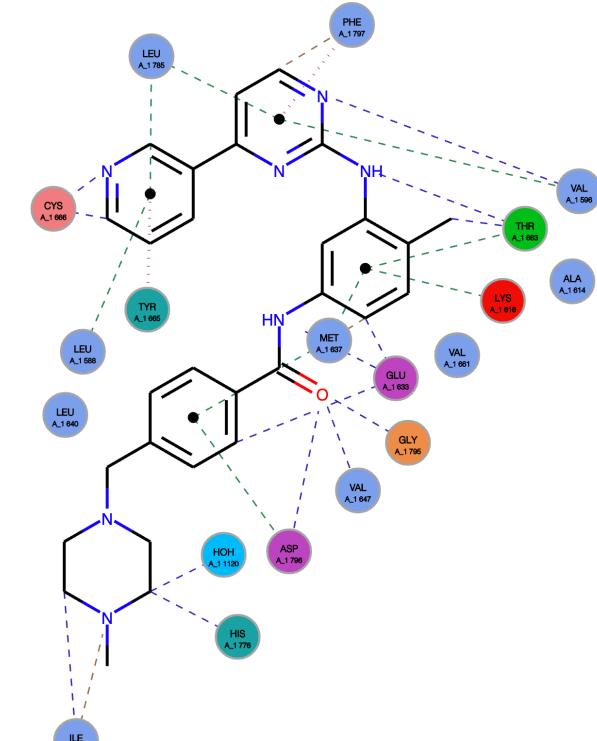
Interactions - visualization



<http://pdbekb.org/proteins/P08684>



Oligosaccharide interactions

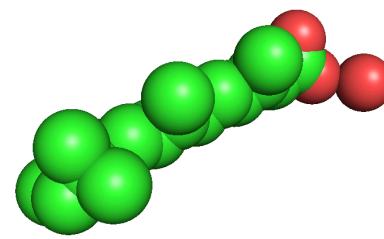


Imatinib (cancer drug) interactions

Script

```
arpeggio -s /A/200/ -o arpeggio_result 1cbs.cif
```

```
INFO//14:59:04.545//Program begin.  
INFO//14:59:04.545//Selection perceived: ['/A/200/']  
DEBUG//14:59:04.605//Loaded PDB structure (BioPython)  
DEBUG//14:59:04.667//Loaded MMCIF structure (OpenBabel)  
DEBUG//14:59:04.674//Mapped OB to BioPython atoms and vice-versa.  
DEBUG//14:59:04.674//Detected that the input structure contains hydrogens. Hydrogen addition  
DEBUG//14:59:04.787//Determined atom explicit and implicit valences, bond orders, atomic nu  
DEBUG//14:59:04.810//Initialised SIFts.  
DEBUG//14:59:04.812//Determined polypeptide residues, chain breaks, termini  
DEBUG//14:59:04.858//Percieved and stored rings.  
DEBUG//14:59:04.869//Perceived and stored amide groups.  
DEBUG//14:59:04.882//Added hydrogens to BioPython atoms.  
DEBUG//14:59:04.887//Added VdW radii.  
DEBUG//14:59:04.892//Added covalent radii.  
DEBUG//14:59:04.910//Completed NeighborSearch.  
DEBUG//14:59:04.912//Assigned rings to residues.  
DEBUG//14:59:04.918//Made selection.  
DEBUG//14:59:05.112//Expanded to binding site.  
DEBUG//14:59:05.113//Flagged selection rings.  
DEBUG//14:59:05.114//Completed new NeighbourSearch.  
INFO//14:59:05.438//Program End. Maximum memory usage was 77.32 MB.
```



```
[...{  
    "bgn": {  
        "auth_asym_id": "A",  
        "auth_atom_id": "O",  
        "auth_seq_id": 309,  
        "label_comp_id": "HOH",  
        "pdbx_PDB_ins_code": " "  
    },  
    "contact": [  
        "vdw_clash",  
        "hbond",  
        "polar"  
    ],  
    "distance": 2.71,  
    "end": {  
        "auth_asym_id": "A",  
        "auth_atom_id": "O2",  
        "auth_seq_id": 200,  
        "label_comp_id": "REA",  
        "pdbx_PDB_ins_code": " "  
    },  
    "interacting_entities": "SELECTION_WATER",  
    "type": "atom-atom"  
},...]
```

Arpeggio API

```
from arpeggio.core import InteractionComplex

selection = ['/A/1210/', '/D/1310/']

complex = InteractionComplex('/Users/lpravda/3d12_h.cif')
complex.structure_checks()
complex.address_ambiguities()

complex.initialize()
complex.run_arpeggio(selection, interacting_cutoff=5,
                      vdw_comp=0.1,
                      include_sequence_adjacent=False)
contacts = complex.get_contacts()
contacts
```

PDBe API webinar series

Sep 15th Introduction to PDBe programmatic access

Sep 22nd Searching with the PDBe API

Sep 29th Creating complex PDBe API queries

Oct 6th Using the PDBe graph API



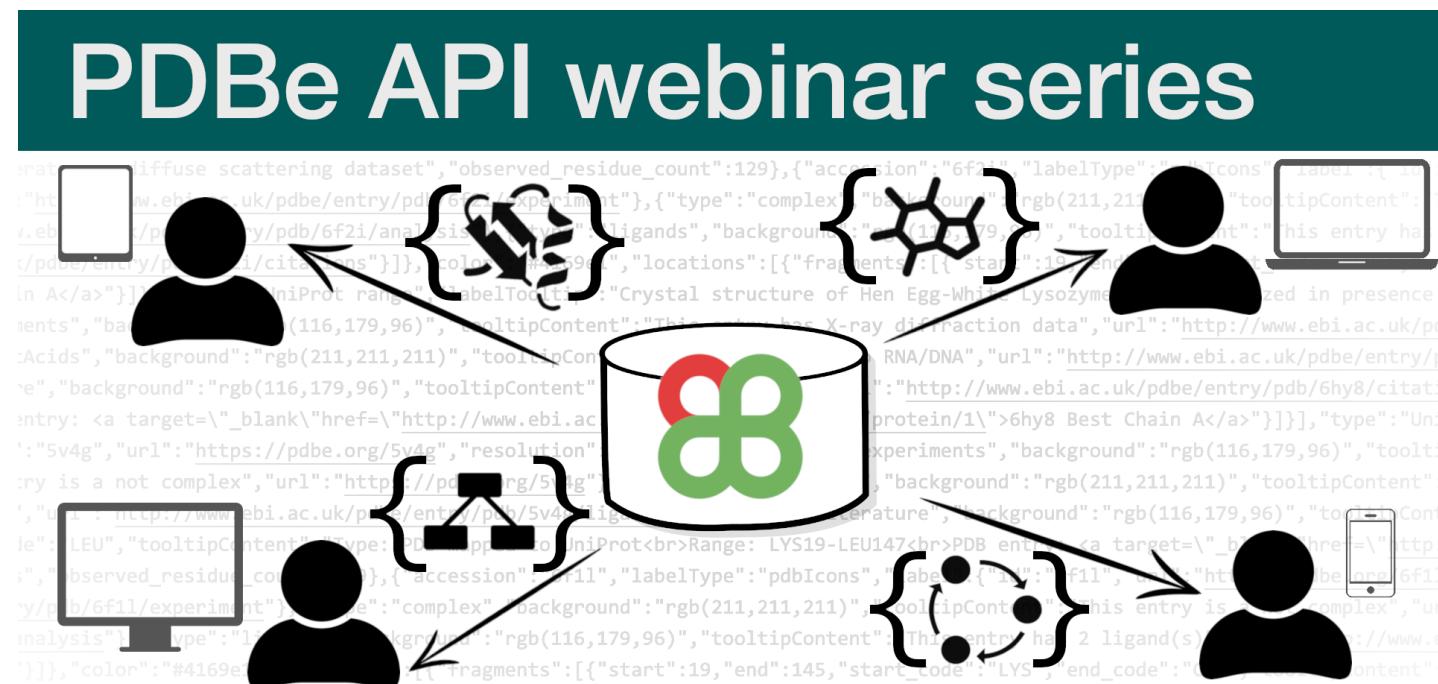
Mandar Deshpande

Oct 13th PDBe tools in GitHub

Oct 20th Data visualisation at PDBe

Webinars

- See the list of webinars at bit.ly/PDBe_API_webinars
- Or visit the PDBe events pages at PDBe.org/events
- The last webinar is full



PDBe.org/events

Thank you for your attention! Any questions?

PDBe.org/API



Lukáš Pravda



pdbhelp@ebi.ac.uk



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